No. 36436

WEDNESDAY, MAY 16, 1956.

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COMMENT OF THE DAY

Blame Rests With Marshall

THERE was so much give and take at the London talks on Singapore's independence that astonishing they should break down on the single question of Britain's right to have a hand in controlling the Colony's internal security. Mr Marshall's adamant, attitude to this issue has not helped the people of Singapore to attain what even in Whitehall are regarded as their legitimate aspirations for independence within the Com-

Mr Marshall and his delega-1 tion saw fit to make the talks stand or fall on internal security. quoted editorial opinion from Singapore indicates ! that the Chief Minister's passionate insistence or ! absolute power is not shared by the Colony's electorate.

monwealth.

Mr Lennox-Boyd's offer to the delegation was not ungenerous. The terms ensured advanced selfgovernment, plus approprinte citizenship status, entitled to describe them as "constructive and imaginative" It was the delegation which lacked sufficient imagination to appreciate their worth

MR Marshall line thrown gway a great opportunity long way along the road to complete independence Among other things he has rejected the proposal for an enlarged and fully electzenship rights within the Commonwealth as those enjoyed by Independent Commonwealth countries; internal self-government with a measure of responsibility for internal security; adequate representation on a Defence and Security Council.

This is constitutional reform which a colony still strug-1 gling to adjust itself to a form of government one imagines, be somewhat strangely lieves be has an "all or nothing" mandate, turns ? down.

He / would have suffered no Important, no loss of pre-! had he and his delegation settled for the terms finally by the British government. On the contrary his reputation as a man capable of safeguarding the interests of the people of Singapore would have been enhanced.

Marshall's bitterness over the outcome of the negotiations is misplaced. It was he who finally failed to be realistic over a question which demanded a realistic approach as well] as a realistic solution. To insist that with a defensive bastion such as Singapore, and internal external security could be treated as separato problems was wholly unrealistic,

But even more astounding independent control over whole constitution. internal security and offered to share the responment. But Mr Marshall pathetically clung to his "all or nothing" demand.

It is hard to believe the and Security Council and that people of Singapore will British representatives should met feel their Chief Minister be in a majority on that and his associates have acryed them well. The encugh for Britain to carry out the Fablan Colonial Bureau. delegation returns empty-her responsibilities and tit orie point an old man in the her responsibilities and tit orie with a portable

Singapore, May 15. Political leaders called on Singapore people to "keep calm" after they heard the news of the breakdown of

The Police Secretary, Mr ... Peter Clague sald a highly trained force was rendy to face any security problem which may arise. But, he said, there was no immediate expectation of any trouble.

Commenting on reports Mr Marshall resign, Mr Swee Kee, acting Chief Minister, said the Labour Front Party would direct Mr Marshall whether to resign or not.

Mr E. K. Tan, leader of the right-wing Liberal Socialist Party, which may be able to form a Government if Mr Marshall resigns, said his party executive was meeting on Wednesday.

Dr Toh Chin Chye, leader of the left-wing People's Action Party, said his group wanted fresh elections so that the next mission to London would have a strong mandate from the people.

Officials of the United Malay Nationalist Organisation said in Kuala Lumpur, the breakdown meant that the prospects of federation between Singapore and Malaya were 'damned' - Reuter.

Lennox-Boyd Says:

the Merdeka talks in

London.

MARSHALL MADE IMPOSSIBLE DEMANDS

London, May 15,

The Secretary of State for the Colonies, Mr Alan Lennox-Boyd, told a press conference today how the Singapore independence talks broke down. He said Singapore was "a key fortress with a unique position in the Far East."

If the all-party delegation had ! A Colonial Office spokesman accepted the constitution offered later said that the Singapore The Colonial Secretary is by the Government "it would | delegation claimed that the have given the people of Singapore full internal selfgovernment, a citizenship status within the Commonwealth and an important share in the conduct of the external affairs. . . subject to a limited right to the British Government to Intervene in exceptional elecumstances."

Mr Lennox-Boyd explained of advancing Singapore a in detail how the Singapore delegation at first demanded complete independence but ultimately agreed to accept self-government, giving Britain full control of external affairs and external defence except in ed Assembly; the same citi- matters of trade and commerce, But while the delegation territory should be called the agreed to part with control of defence and external affairs it did not say exactly what powers Lennox-Boyd said,

LIMITED POWER

After a long discussion me delegation agreed to give Britain some limited power but refused to let British representatives have any major say on the Singapore Security Council, "In the light of Singapore's great strategie importance in the free world . . . it was unonly too happy to accept | rear mable to accept this posi-Marshall, who I lies which involved responsiwithout

So the British Gevernment could not agree to the proposal. Mr Lennox-Boyd then explained why Britain rejected commercial and trade relations the Singapore delegation's new loss of face, and even more proposals_allowing Britain to tions. maintain bases in the Island by stige or political popularity means of an independence act. He said: "there has been no appreciable period of stable democratic government in Singu-

powers," he said.

NO MAJORITY

No political party held commanding majority, he said. The subversive forces of communism were "still strongly at

Under these circumstances Mr Lennox-Boyd said, British Government did think it proper to take "the irrevocable step of abrogating all rights and powers of any sort for all time."

The Singapore delegation then amended its proposal to an independence bill giving Britain the right to suspend the whole constitution if the internal situation got out of control. But Mr Lennox-Boyd said that. Britain could not accept

ed propriety." was Mr Marshall's rejected throughout the contion of the British com- ference the Singapore Chief promise proposal. Britain Minister refused to give the conceded her original re- British Government any powers quirement of absolute and except the right to suspend the

CHANGED TONE

sibility with a wholly Ultimately, he said, the Chief elected Singapore govern- Minister agreed to make a few amendments, agreeing that Britain could use its special powers only at the recommendstlens of the Singapore Defence

handed when it could, with proved impossible to reach honour, have taken back agreement on this matter and with them virtually com- the conference concluded." Mr plete self-government. Lennox-Boyd said.

situation in the island was better than in Malaya. "In fact, the threat in Singapore is of a much more sinister kind," he said "It is subversion from within, which gives to some aspects of internal security a bearing on external defence

of particular importance. "That is the reason why our approach is bound to be differ-The chief British proposals

BRITISH PLAN

In recognition of Singapore's advanced status the "State of Singapore".

The Queen's representative in Singapore should Britain should have. Mr be called High Commissioner instead of Governor.

The official nominated members of the Legislative Assembly should be withdrawn and replaced by completely elected representatives.

🚣 A separate Singapore citizenship on a par with other Commonwealth countries.

+ Full internal selfconditions.

External defence and external security to remain lo British hands. Britain would hand ocvr to Singapore Ministers the conduct of their own subject to certain minor cendi-

Setting up of a Defence and Security Council with British and Singapore representatives with the British High Commissioner as chairman.

'STILL FRIENDS'

Mr Lennox-Boyd told reporters at the end of the conference that, despite the breakdown in the talks, he and Mr Marshall were still friends.

"We are all going to the theatre together tomorrow night to see 'Madame Butterfly' and this is not the sort of thing which would happen if we had parted with blows or Windsor Castle. anything like that," he said. In a television appearance lonight: Mr Marshall said the break-up of the conference in London's social life. foreshadlowed 'trouble

will become a trouble spot for the suggestion because it "lack- smiling,-United Press.

Britain.

New Margaret Rumours



NOW-A **GERMAN** PRINCE!

London, May 16. The Daily Express today carries reports of growing rumours that Princess Mar-1 garet is to be engaged to Prince Christian of Hanover, brother of Queen Frederika of Greece.

According to the Express correspondent, David Wynne-Morgan, the rumours are being circulated in places as far apart as Greece and Germany.

Wynne-Morgan quotes the following interview with Prince Christian, who is working in London as a director of a shipping company.

He told the reporter on Monday, "I have intentionally refrained from attending big parties, film premieres and first government, with certain nights on account of the publicity that might accrue from it. have been instead to quiet, exclusive places," -

> When asked point blank about the engagement reports, he said 'I can neither confirm nor deny

EX-CAVALRY OFFICER

The 35-year-old prince is the great-great-grandson of Queen Victoria and therefore is a distent cousin of Princess Margaret. His brother is the Duke of Brunswick.

He is an ex-ctwalry officer of the German army and served on the Russian front during the war. Lust year he won a legal bartle to be recognised as a British subject. After the war he left Germany for America, but now works in London,

Prince Christian has frequently entertained Princess Margaret and has been a guest at

They have seldem been seen together in public. -And he has avoided taking an active part Wynne-Morgan , says , the rumour of the betrothal won't

-London Express Service.

MARSHALL HECKLED AT LONDON MEETING

Police were called to a hall door. After Mr. Marshall had here tonight after hecklers repeatedly interrupted a meeting addressed by Mr David Marshall, Singapore's Chief Minister.

Mr Marshall, and other members of the Singspore delegation to the Independence talks which failed earlier today, were speaking to the amplifier shouted "this is the League of Employ Loyelists. Mr. Mershall you are misruling

door, After Mr. Marshall had been held up several times the chairman threatened suspend the meeting."

Finally calm was restored when two policemen arrivel and stood inside the hall,

is an extreme right-wing but escaped. United Press. organisation which has made organisation which has made similar protests at a meeting seldstated by Sir Anthony Eden, and at the arrival in London of the Boylet leaders Nine people were killed by Mr Georgi Malankov, Jarahal Jaffersonville today when a Bulgarin and Mr Khristichev, private plane tracked in a storm.

Revier. Trance-Presse.

Thorough Sabotage Check For Tjiluwah! POLICE TO SEARCH LINER *****FROM STEM TO STERN******

A complete security screen has been cast around police investigations aboard the Royal Interocean Lines vessel Tjiluwah.

The ship was due to sail this afterneon for Singapore and Indonesia carrying among her passengers 25 delegates from the Chinese mainland to Djakarta, for the Afro-Asien Students' Conference originally scheduled to begin on May 25,

Instead she lies alongside the Kowloon Wharf while police officers comb the entire ship from stem to stern.

within the British Commonwealth.

against the claims of extremists |

from the Middle East gratec.

Council met the Coloniel Under-

Secretary Lord Lloyd today to

of the British protestorate for

The election of ministers

. Municipal Councils with

full power to elect their

- Recognition of Arabic as

allow wider Arabic participation

by the Legislative Council.

the official language to

The demands included:

self-government.

own presidents.

in the Government.

officers in senior posts.

The Director of Criminal In- | signs of sabolage, and it will vestigation. Mr N. B. Fraser | take time." said this morning the search might last several days. Police measures, he said, had would be able to sail.

the full co-operation of the Royal Interocean Lines. He said, "I can assure you that we are making a very,

to prevent any possible repetiincident in which a chartered thorough check. The whole ship is being searched stem to stern for any ADEN PLAN FOR

Aden, May 15.

the me ting with Lord Lloyd

Lahej protectorate is also sup-

Federation of South Arabian

guidance and protection. -

under British

annual scholarships

Protectorates

United Press.

Air India plane, sabotaged in Hongkong, crashed in the way to the Bandung Conference. The tip off to the thongkons Police came yesterday afternoon when a party of delegates

at the Hongkong Border. Police authorities said INDEPENDENCE Police Escort

Immediate action was taken the rest of their journey on the Kowloon train by a detachment

He added that it might be

The precautions are designed

several days before the ship

Pakistani Measures for their security Aden's political leaders today outlined their demands while in the Colody are being to Britain for self-government and internal independence taken by the Special Branch of the Hongkong Police The Tilluwah is a twin-screw

The Southern Arab League is immigration laws. The delemotor vessel of 8,630 gross tons. supporting the move for a gates also presented a plan to She arrived here from Holland | country via Hongkong, said British - sponscred Government encourage education by offering late in 1951 on her maiden voy- Mr. Hynd, who emphasised ago to join the Royal Interocean Lines vessels on the Hongkong-Delegates said they believed Indonesia service. .The Tjiluwah has accom-

Emir Salch Mahdi, of the modation for 160 passengers in 40 first-class cabins. She can also take on 1.700 deck pas-'The Tiwangi, also on the

Hongkong-Indonesian run, is a sister ship.

THOSE SHIRTS: HK-MADE or FOREIGN?

Questions In House

Our Own Correspondent

London, May 15. The President of the Board of Trade was asked by Socialist MP Harry Hynd in the House of 'Commons today whether he would investigate "the extent to which Empire trade facilities appeared to be abused by the use of Hongkong for the export of cotton goods actually made in foreign countries."

Mr Hind also asked whether the President was aware "that shirts marked "Empire 'made" were being sold in a multiple

store in Accrington. Replying to the question, Mr A.R.W. Low, Minister of State at the Board of Trade said: "I am aware that woven shirts of Commonwealth origin are being sold in the United Kingdom, The possibility that foreign made goods might be entering the United Kingdom as goods of Commonwealth origin has been investigated, but there is no evidence that this has been happening. The last part of the question does not therefore

ANNOYED

These shirts, said Mr Hynd inan interview, were being sold and the party were escorted for at 7/- each. Local manufricturers, he said, were annoyed by what they claimed to be un-Lair competition.

Comparable shirts amade in Britain would retail at spproximately £1., Local manufacturers were convinced the shirts were Japanese made and had found their way into this that he personally hed no evidence to substantiate this

claim. Mr E.G.A. Grimwood of the Hongkong Government Office in London refuted the implication behind Mr Hynd's question about "abuse of Empire trade. facilities," and said he had written to him giving details of the Colony's textile industry.



increasing the number of native Affen officers and decrease the number of British The protectorate would also form its own militia and tighten Rhee Has Scoul, May 15. President Syngman needs only 300,000 votes to be elected to the South Korean presidency for a third term. However, his vice-presidential candidate is trailing, and a spokesman for the Opposition Progressive Party has charged that there have been violations

Arab Leaders See Lord Lloyd

A delegation of the Legislative | was "successful and satisfying."

outline the immediate demands porting the proposal for a

of the election law. He sald: "We don't have confidence in the vote." With more than three-quarters of the 8.6 million votes counted, "I am sure that Singapore probably become official before Mr Rhee has 3,420,045, Mr Cho Princess Margaret's visit to Bong Am, 1,493,797. There are Britain," he said, tense and un- Zanzibar in the autumn ends, so far 1,190,867, invalid votes. The remaining two million votes are in conservative rural | districts which are expected to favour Mr Rhee,—United Press.

British Banker Shot In Cyprus

A Cypriot gunman walked: to into one, of Limassole's biggest banks loday and fired two shots at the manager at point-black

The bank manager Mr Julian Wathen, who is British; was wounded in the shoulder. The The League of Empire Loyalists | terrorist was chared by a soldier



WINNER OF FOUR ACADEMY AWARDS



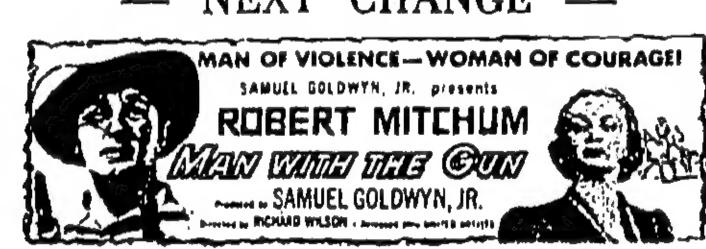
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Paris, May 15.

Informed French sources said today after Premier Guy Mollet and Pineau's Christian Foreign departure for Moscow that besides the disarmament, the French leaders would discuss with the Russians in Moscow the following issues:

1. North Africa. The French leaders will explain France's problems with the rebellion and seek at least Moscow's sympathy if not approval.

2. A UN embargo on arms shipment to the Middle East. The Soviets said in Britain they would favour one. But they want the embargo to take in the Baghdad Pact nations.

War Prisoners

3. M. Pineau's plan for a UN world economic development agency to funnel both American and Soviet aid to underdeveloped countries.

4. Liberation of Alsace and Lorrnine war prisoners from Soviet camps. The French believe there are still some who were pressed into the German Army.

5. Conclusion of economic much trade agreements. These are almost ready and may be the most solid things, M. Mollet brings back.

6, Increased cultural exchanges. French sources believe that also was a possibility.

Before M. Mollet and M. Pineau left Paris for Moscow foday the Soviets pulled two red carpets from under the French leaders.

Algerian Crisis

Premier Nikolai Bulganin reected a plan for parallel disarmament and German reunification, and the official Tass news agency cut loose with a bitter blast at France's alliance with NATO.

The French Premier will stay in Moscow for four days and fly. then will rush back to Paris because of the crisis in Algeria. M. Pincau, however, will have a five-day tour of Soviet towns after M. Mollet returns.

It was the first visit by the head of a French Government to Moscow since Gen. Charles do Gaulle went there in 1945 to sign the Franco-Soviet Treaty of Friendship which the Soviet renounced when France approved West German rearma-

Sensitive Spot

Allied diplomats had full con-fidence in the loyalty of M. Mollet and M. Pineau to the NATO alliance, but the Soviet announcement of a cut in its armed forces threw a challenge to France which believed far more than the United States in the sincerity of the Soviets' post-Stalin smiles.

disarmament Mollet's sensitive spot,-United

REBELS

KILLED

Algiers, May 15. Thirty - one Algerian rebels were killed today in a clash with French troops near the town of Taguine, in the mountainous country some 120 miles southwest of Algiers. Three

wounded seriously in the skirmish. The rebels, some 250 were clad atrong. military uniforms. It was the biggest band sighted so far in the Taguine area. -France-Presse.

soldiers

French

£8,000 FUND FOR VCs

Vancouver, May 15. Two Canadians who won the Victoria Cross in Italy will be helped on their trip to England by donations from their home town, New Westminster.

Sergeant E. A. Smith and Licutenant-Colonel J. K. Mahony will attend the Victoria Cross centenary celebrations in London. Sergeant Smith, a recruiting sergeant, will go by sea. Colonel Mahony, Canadian Army linison officer in Washington, plans to

Sergeant Smith was the only Canadian private to win the VC in the second world war, while with the Seaforth Highlanders. Colonel Mahony was a lieutenant when he won the award.

New Westminster citizens have subscribed 25,000 dollars (about £8,000) to a fund for assistance the two men. It will pay



A Mechanical Handling Exhibition and Convention opened last Wednesday in the Earl's Court district. Picture top shows pretty Miss Pat Edwards studying a car-stacking system. The "park" is erected in three tiers and the cars are lifted to the appropriate position with the ald of a specially designed fork lift truck. Picture bottom shows former British Overseas Airways Corporation chief Sir Miles Thomas, right, learning about a "speedwalk" system from Mr Clifford Wade, sales manager of an American company. The "speedwalk" is a system of conveyor belts on which the passer-by stops in the subway and is carried along to avoid bottlenecks.-Express Photo.

Vital Role In Asia

New York, May 15.

The Japanese Ambassador. Masayuki Tani, said tonight that Japan had a vital role to play in the technical development economic them 100 dollars (£33) a efforts of the United States and other month each for life after the Western countries in "free Asia."

Tengku Plans 'People's Against Reds

Kuala Lumpur, May 15. Chief Minister, Tengku Abdul Rahman will announce his, first move to convert

EMPIRETHEATRE

SPECIAL

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Malaya's anti - Communist emergency into a "People's War" in the Legislative Council tomorrow, authoritative less-advanced neighbours."

sources said today, Malaya's highest administrative body made no announceto end the emergency are believed to have been dis-

It is understood that among the larly painful," he said. decisions to be announced by the Tengku tomorrow will

An exhortation to the Malayan people to give more information and support to security forces.

of the constabulary and home guard units. . Stricter food controls including the enforcement of communal cooking in villages

. An increase in the strength

to prevent food from being taken to the Communists. Reuter.

Athens, May 15.
Charlklia Samiotou, aged 32,
bit off the left ear of 19-yearold shepherd P. Petres at Valdji
village, Mitylene, because he
would not respond to her
advances—China Mail Special.

He told a dinner of the Japanese Chamber of Comhere: "Building up industrially means the up of a base for economic development and cooperation in the underdeveloped areas of free Asia.

"For Japan is a sort of transformer which would stepdown the high voltage technological developments of the West and thus adapt them to the needs and resources of her

Inherent Goodwill

Mr Tani renewed complaints ment tonight after a day-long of United States discrimination meeting at which new moves against Japanese goods. "Occurring in a country which is Japan's saunchest and trusted friend such moves are particu-It was Japan's policy "to put

our felth, in the inherent goodwill and fairness of the American people and Government" and he pledged his country would maintain voluntary re-straint to keep commercial har-

He also eaid: "Japan would like to go more and more into heavy industry exports because they have higher rates of exchange carning than light industry exports.".

But this took capital which was scarco in Japan. "Hero is a challenging opportunity to which you, the businessmen of America and Japan, may well give your cornest thinking," he declared.-

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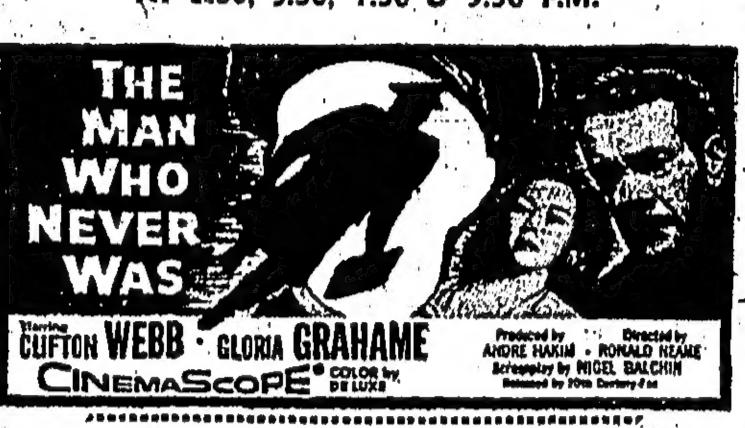


TQ-MORROW

Winner of 4 Academy Awards! "MARTY" Ernest Borgnine - Betsy Blair

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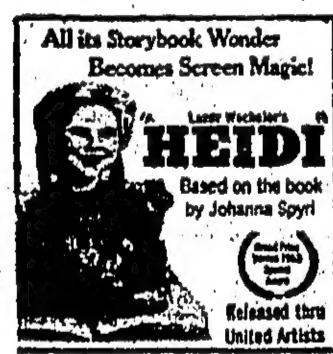
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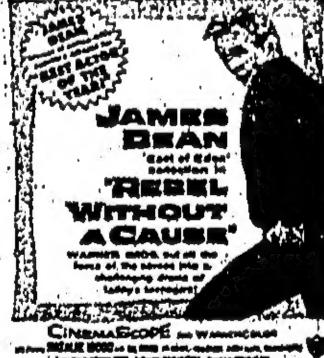
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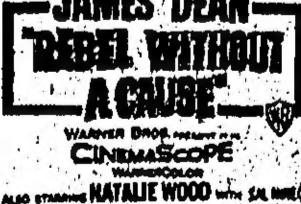
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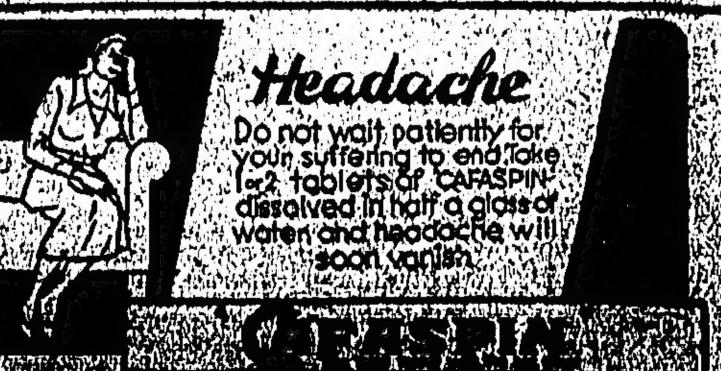
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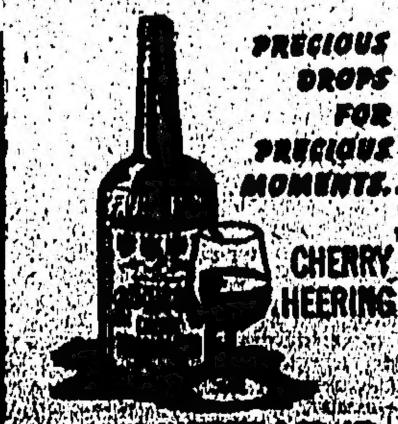


POP









ISSUE OF WAR AND PEACE

SHARK BITES BOAT

Capetown, May 15. Five teeth of a 15-foot shark were left embedded its the boat of Mr Goodwell, of Mossel Bay, after the shark had bitten it. The teeth were later extracted with a pair of

The shark had earlier been hooked by Mr Met Claasen, one of the four occupants of the boat. When the shark attacked the boat, the line snapped

and it swam away. Mr Goodwell said later that this was the second time his boat had been charged by a shark. On the first occasion, teeth marks were left on the rudder. - China Mail Special

PUBLIC HANGING IN TUNIS

Tunis, May 15. A terrorist nicknamed be hanged publicly morrow in a market place 80 miles West of here. Tunisian authorities announced today.

Boukhari tomorrow at 10 a.m. questions connected with the It will be the first public hanging in Tunisia since the French occupied the country in the late 19th Century.

Boukhari was tentenced death Inst Wednesday by the newly-Court Independent Tunisia for butchering a pro-French Moslem notary last February 27.

EXECUTIONER

Boukhari was acting as the "executioner" for a rebel force which sentenced the notary to death as an informer,

Roukhari was the first judgment dividual and national of the High Court, from which within the limits set by the there is no appeal. A second rights of other parties to the ways in which he might inoutlaw was condemned few same security? What is the fluence events if he were dis-

served as a warning to Tunisia's still-active outlaws and as a demonstration to the world that Tunisia-which won its independence less than two mentus ago-is a responsible state.-United Press.

London, May 15, M. Josef Cyrankiewicz. Polish Prime Minister, has accepted an official invitation to visit France, the Polish news agency Pap reported today.

The agency added that the best interest. date of the visit would be fixed Inter.-Reuter.

`AOROSS

5 Cricket field (5).

8 Half open (4).

9 Dog (8).

11 Mistako (5)

12 Puckage (6).

14 Disorder (4). 10 Blemish (5).

18 Spry (5).

19 Relate (4).

24 Proportion (5).

26 Employs (4)-

28 Sober (6), ...

27 Ancestors (6).

25 Snow carriage (6).

20 Mad (6).

1 Entertain sumptuously (6).

Neglect Of Individual's Rights Could Decide

issue of war and peace."

whole philosophy of human rights."

180th analyersary of the Vir- how, when influenced by such ginia Deciaration of Rights, actions, the course of events may which preceded the Bill of take on aspects of inexorable Rights in the US Constitution. | fatality up to the point where, The eelebration was attended by out of sheer weariness, no rea minxy of dignituries and sistance to the gravitation into diplomats, including Soviet open conflict any longer seems Ambastador Georgi Zarubin,

Mr Hammarskiold traced the development of expositions of rights of the individual from the Virginia Bill of Rights, adopted in 1776 to the UN "The Throat-slitter" will Declaration of Human Rights, approved in 1948, and told the

Freedom From Fear

"Some days ago, I returned When the trapdoor is spring from me assignment in the Tahar Farias el Middle East, I had to regotiate implementation of the armistice agreements between Israel and her Arab neighbour states.

> "In their first articles, those armistice agreements establish the right of each party to its security and freedom from fear of attack.

In a political context of the utmost significance, this clause recognises a human right which, in a broad sense, may be reid to sum up the whole philosophy of human rights.

"What is the right to security? Is it not the right to The sentence of death against the free development of inright to freedom from attack? satisfied. Observers said the sentence Is it not the right to freedom

Sheer Weariness

"Thus, we see how close the links are between the philosophy reflected in the recognition of the rights of individuals and the basic principles which may the issue of war and

Mr Hammarskjold said that the individual, metivated by fear, may act against his own

British Crossword Puzzle

"We know how, when people are afraid, they may act severely

DOWN

1 Torment (4).

3 Den (4).

B Clerke (7).

6 Uproar (7),

10 Tag (5).

13 Inns (7).

14 Church (7).

17 Solitary (5).

21 Besides (4).

22 Border (4).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWOR D .-- Agreem 1 Tack, 4 Probes.

8 Elated, 10 Error, 12 Murder, 14 Sincere, 17 Less, 19 Assents,

20 Segment, 22 Tare, 28 Costers, 27 Inhere, 29 Piety, 80

28 Average (4).

19 Throws up (6).

15 Grave (7).

7 Recluses (7).

2 Swallow (4).

4 Puts out (6).

Says Hammarskjold Washington, May 15.

UN Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold warned today that neglect of the rights of individuals "may decide the

Mr Hammarskjold who returned last week from his Palestine peace mission for the UN Security Council, said the demands of the Arabs and Israelis for "freedom from fear" could be said to "sum up the

He spoke at Colonial Williams- | against their own fundamental burg at a celebration of the will," he said. "We have seen

Positive Action

'Why is war and fear of war' in the headlines of every daily paper, if not because man fears man and nation fears nation? Could there be any more eloquent sign of how far we are from recognition of the philosophy behind the principles of human rights on which alone peace can be built? Can there be a greater challenge for us to work for such a recognition of the dignity of man as would climinate the fear which is esting our world like a cancer?

'....if, at long last, the recognition of human dignity means to give others freedom from fear, then that recognition cannot be simply a question of passive acceptance. It is question of the positive action that must be taken to kill fear. "This is not a question of obstract ethical principles. state conclusions come from very concrete recent experiences. It is when we all play safe that we create a world of

the utmost security." Hammarskjold trasted the present 18th century colonial days when, he pointed out, an individual had

work, and beyond the state will be on hand. there is the international community with its necessarily ever-widening influence.

Human Dignity

....we, children of the 20th century, have to keep alive and to apply the old ideas based on River to the District Building, the recognition of the dignity the human being which found a first constitutional expression in the Virginia Declaration of Rights."-United

Visit To Turkey

Ankara, May 15. Iran's Shah and Queen Soraya arrived here today for an official 15-day visit.

National Assembly President Adnan Premier Koraltan. Menderes and Cabinet members armed forces. leaders welcomed the Shah and his official talks with Secretary of queen at Esenboga airport. The National anthems were played honour guards saluted.

All the way from airport to Cankaya Guest House-30 miles was decorated with ceremonial arches, flags and flowers with military guards in full dress lining the read.

Nearly 50,000 people and students cheered along the way.

BIGGEST RECEPTION

This was the biggest reception ever given a statemen

visiting Turkey. During their 15-day, visit the about three weeks will return Shah and the Queen will visit to Japan for an incentive leave Istanbul, Ismir, Zonguldak, at the and of this month to Karabuk, in addition to Ankara, According to Ankara political here today. statesmen, may discuss economic problems of the two domittles and trade relations which will Endure, \$1 Excent. \$2 Sieve. Berry: 1 Trees, 2 Chain, 3 History for Section in Theme, 5 Rued, 6 Barrier, 7 Street, 9 Durance, 11 Releas, 12 Theretay for Section and Section Restory, 15 Idea, 16 Comment 18 Sec. 30 Steple, 21 Celeve, 24 Section at Michigan Processes Section 18 Section 18 Section 19 Steple, 21 Celeve, 24 Section 20 Section 20

North Of England Also Has Water Problem



Hongkong is not the only place with a water problem as this picture of the giant Yarrow Reservior in the North of England shows. Capable of holding 750,000,000 gallons of drinking water, the reservoir is almost empty, and water in the chain of reservoirs in the district is so low that the situation presents a threat to the busy industrial areas,-Reuterphoto.

Dr Luther Evans, Director-

General of the United Nations

Educational, Scientific and

Cultural Organisation photo-

graphed during a visit to

London last week.-Renter-

PINK FOR LITTLE

OLD LADY

dicate varying limits of water

pressure. But Mr Philip Gran-

nan, Public Works superinten-

painted grey and pink.

New York, May 15.

WASHINGTON PREPARES FOR SOEKARNO

Washington, May 15. American officials today were putting the final touches on their plans for a colourful ceremony to receive President Soekarno, of Indonesia, who is scheduled to arrive here tomorrow just before noon for a state visit.

Military contingents, top federal and local officials thousands of citizens will participate in the pageantry which will be climaxed when President Eisenhower greets Dr Sockarno on the front steps of the White House.

Dr Sockarno and his official party are due at the military airport aboard the Columbine, President Eisenhower's personal plane which was sent to fetch Honolulu to Indonesian leader.

Meet Nixon

Vice - President Richard M. "Modern man," he said, Nixon, who two years ago tour-"seldom acts alone. He is ed Indonesia as a guest of Dr integrated in a series of collec- Sockarno, will head the weltiveness which together form coming delegation at the airour society....over and above port. A number of other these various collectivities, the American civilian and military individual meets the state, officials and members of the which is their general frame- diplomatic missions here also

> After Dr Soekamo and Mr Nixon have inspected a guard of honour composed of elements from the Army, Navy, Air Force and Marine Corps, the two will enter the leading car of a motorcade which will bring the party across the Potomac headquarters of the City Government of Washington which is hended by three commis-

At the District Building, Dr little old lady who lives nearby Sociente will be welcomed by said she thought duil red was to the police who believe both the Commissioners and pre- too drab, so she repainted it sented the traditional "Key to grey and pink." - China Mail the same person,-China Mail the City."

NEHRU SUBMITS REPORT The motorcade will then proceed to the White House where Mr Eisenhower will greet Dr Soekarno on the front steps.

Mr Eisenhower will entertain at a state luncheon in honour of the visitor.

Official Talks

This will be the first of a series of social, ceremonial and sightseeing occasions which will all most of Dr Sockarpo's time before he leaves on Saturday to President Bayar and his wife, begin on 11-day tour of the US which will take him to the West coast and back again.

He also is expected to have State John Foster Dulles and other suthorities concerning and a regiment of matters of international interest to both countries.—United Press.

To Return

Bonn, May 15. The Japanese Ambassador in Germany, Mr Shunichi Kaso, who the been in hospital for recover, Embassy officials said

Postal Buying With Homemade Money

Capetown, May 15. in value from £1 to £100 bolic of the new China, in a drawn on ordinary paper in pencil and ink and of lack of equipment and skilled been received from an ad- huge manpower resources in Rustenburg, she has done for centuries. by several Capetown firms.

The sender apparently believes that his "money" will buy

A firm of sewing machine denominations to a total "value" of £14 together with a letter asking for a sewing machine and material.

Another letter had similar notes for £10 and a request for men's trousers.

THIRD 'PAYMENT

firm has received. Two months the open air—there are so many in the danger zone. Permission ago a letter came with two people about every day, and ten to die it was withdrawn "£ 100 notes" and an "order" times as many on Sundays that for a sowing machine and solltude is almost impossible,

to the sender, who replied in- deafening. dignantly "Dear Sir, I am yours faithfully. The policeman asks why you send my money back. This money is not made by me. It is policeman's money. In two months, I will send more Fire hydrants here are paintfor that sewing machine." ed red, yellow or green to in-

Earlier last week' a Capetown motor firm received a letter with four "£100, notes" in many parks, at the Temple dent, has found one which is asking for a car to be sent by of Heaven. The explanation was "A

lots of "money" were sent by

Chinese Tackle Ancient Peking Problem

Peking, May 15.

Every Sunday about 30,000 Chinese spend part of the day working on the new canals, which are being dug to solve'. Peking's ancient problem of water supply and drainage.

On bicycles, in buses and crammed into open lorries these volunteers, mostly young people from schools and universities, pour out of the capital for a day to mix work with play.

cameras, for they have half an their families, others are in hour's rest for every half hour's school or creche groups, or in

Return To Work

Some of this "rest" is very energetic, too, with football matches and hilarious folk dancing. Others take a quieter rest, eating, dozing or playing scissors, etone."

When their half hour of rest as free from politics as a day is ended and they return to on Hampstead Heath or at work, the big, strong girls en- | Concy Island.-Reuter. deavour to outdo their boy friends in digging or carrying great baskets of earth,

In four places, these volunteers are at work on Sundays, and other days as well, for not all factories close on Sunday, digging their sections of the canals whose completion is forecast for July - months ahead of schedule.

As thousands of workers bur-Fake banknotes ranging row into the earth, it is symhurry to complete the development programme but, because coloured with crayon have labour, having to rely on her

One Disadvantage.

Others go further sfield, planting trees in the big reafforestation | programme which dug its mud from the only site aims at building a "Great Wall in Germany which provides dealers received these hand- of China" to conserve the soil, Fango-mud, used to treat drawn notes in £1 and £5 now dangerously threatened by rheumatism, sciatica and nervous

> But for most of the population Sunday in Peking is much the same as anywhere else in the world with people resting, visiting relatives or seeking enjoyment and reloxation in

the parks or at the zoo. Living in Peking has one disqueues for transport, exhibitions end boating on the lakes are The "money" was returned frightening, and the noise is

A Background

But these drawbacks hardly mudbath receives just as much count. For Peking might well mud as it did before and both be considered the world's most sides are satisfied. China Mail beautiful playground, with the Special. choice of walks or picnies in the grounds of the Forbidden City,

With these monuments to old The matter has been reported China as a background, new China takes its pleasure—and takes it very lightly indeed. Children are everywhere. is estimated that China's huge

Report On

balls and volleyballs, cards and rate of between 10 and 20 mil-books, musical instruments and lion of year. Some are with work in their four-hour shifts, parties of "young ploneers" wearing red neckscarves and trooping round behind a banner often carried by a very determined-looking girl.

Liberation

Apart from these and maps the ancient game of "paper, in some of the parks showing Formosa and calling for its "liberation", the atmosphere is

MUD-BATH FUED RESOLVED

Bonn, May 25. "mud-fued" between United States Air Force and the town of Landstuhl near Kaiserslautern, has had a happy ending. The town's mudbath can have its mud and the Air Force can have its security.

A famous healing mudbath at Landstuhl has for a long time

DANGER ZONE

When the United States Air Force built its Landstuhl Air Base near the town, the site was inside the Base, but for three years special permission was granted to dig the mudicially. advantage for pleasure seekers After the construction of a It is the third "payment" this who want to enjoy themselves in new runway, the mudbatch lay Eventually Air Force officers reviewed the situation and de-

> cided that digging could be allowed on two Saturdays a month areas - process to meet a rate filter dat, and a To make up for the shorter time at the diggers' disposal, the Air Force have lent them a mechanical drodger. Now the

OREN BACK ISRAEL

Tel Aviv, May 15. Mordekhai Oren, leader of the Israeli left-wing Socialist Party, Mapam, arrived in Israel today after being imprisoned in Prague for more than four

He was to report to Mr Mosho Sharett, Israel's Foreign Minister, later today on his case, Oren was sentenced by the Czech authorities four years ago as an alleged "Zionist spy and a Titoist' in connection with the case against Rudolf Slansky. former Secretary-General of the Czechoslovak Communist Party. who was executed in 1952. He was amnostled and ordered to leave the country last week. Addressing a large group of party friends at Lydda airport, Oren said: "I was maltreated before the case came to court. was forced by inhuman methods to confess things which were not true." Oren also stated that many were still in Prague prisons

SAAR TALKS PROGRESS

the Franco-German talks on the Sear, the West German Toronto, May 15.

A meadow lark which sings Hollstein, said toright after the like a cordinal is drawing bird- meeting with the French Secre-The experts, who say that a Matrice Fatre.

Students' 5-YEAR PLAN Conference New Delhi, May 15. Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru presented Singapore, May 10. Security police have sub-

SECOND

in Parliament today a report on India's second five-year plan, which was signed by a planning commission on Monday.

Commending the plan for consideration, Mr Nehru sald it was not a "rigid" plan.

"Stress was laid on flexibility and we propose to consider it from time to time," he said. The plan, calling for an out-Iny of about \$2,400 million in public funds and an investment of half that amount privately until 1981, alms at securing a 25 per cent increase in the national income and rapid industrialisation and expanded employment.

Admitted Difficulty

the greatest extern fossible opportunities for the weaker and under-privileged medicine of our people and for balanced develop-

fitters' store in the main shop-ing centre of Durban North by Industrial progress and secure to At night where all more males

Mr. Kase had undergone a Mr. Nother said:

The Di-relation of diplomet are the difficulty of the east but the difficulty of the east but the difficulty of t

mitted a special report to the acting Chief Minister, Mr Chow Kee, on the Bandung students' conference, scheduled for late this month, the Straits Times reported today: Contents of the report were Malayan students' leader, Mahmeod Merican, called

the acting Chief Minister later and essured him that nithough Singapore and Malayan students still planned to attend the conference, they would withdraw if "politick" were stressed .- Router . ..

A thiof, who took up residence in the ruiters of a cate and out-

he crept down and helped him-self to food and whatever took his fancy.

Nathaniel Gubbins

dreds of years ago as it is o'clock every night with a hot now, here is ye olde Natt drink,

Slowly cometh Englyshe Quickly doth it goe;

Wilde he wyndes of March and April, In merrie May ye anonee; Round and round he frozen

Maypole Dance with noses blue, Jolly Jack with Jill a-succe-

doth it fade.

Outckly

A-tish-oo.

Comely youth and mald Loud we aummer birds are

singing Cuck, cuck-on But ub birds are all a-suce -

Briefly lasts per summer madness. Briefly is it ween.

Lord and vassal dance no measure On he rillage green But all sunset comes me bH::ard,

Blow, blow, blow Lord and vassal both asnec dua A-Hish-Oll.

Good-bye, sweethearts

TT was a Russian who once when they don't

quality that turned the funny, my daughter, Marge?" laughing uncles into crosspatch uncles, thumping tables with fat fists and refusing to shake hands can't can eggs?" with Mr George Brown because he asked difficult questions

before the visit a less rigorous cat fish. One spopnful of egg programme might have been and Vi is rolling about with arranged

become difficult when they're as a letter box.

reading that overtired. Any mother would

Gubbynes writing of ye olde My life partner, the Plucky Englyshe springe and sum- says if she had been in charge of the uncles instead of the Foreign Office things would have been different.

She says, as rich food is not good for little tums, she would have given them good, plain meals with nothing to eat after six but a biscuit and milk.

They would have been taken to the zoo instead of that nasty place of Harwell and talked to children of their own age in- mongery." stead of nasty politicians. Then, after lunch, an hour's

play with plenty of toys and games followed by a tea party with Jellies and checky mange if they had been good and eaten their rice puddings. At bedtime the P.L.W. would

have read aloud to them from jully books like "Winnie the Pooh," "When We Were Seven" and "The Three Bears," but when I asked her if she would have kissed the uncles goodnight she said: "Only if it would improve Anglo-Russian relations."

CIRUMPY Uncle Kruschev U said he found it easier to get on with the Conservative Party than with the Socialists. If he had met the Conservative Party 100 years ago he would have found it even easier. Lake the Communists, they also despised the working classes.

.......................

I told me that his countrymen 66 DETWEEN me and you and ore like specied emildren, happy D the gate post," said the and smiling when they get their Man in a pub, "I had a feeling own way and cross and grumpy I'd meet you again some day. And here we are just like old So it must be this engaging times. I expect you remember

I said: "Is that the one who

"No," said the Man, "it's my other daughter. Vi. who can't If this had been realised eat eggs and Marge who can't knives in her stomach and one mouthful of fish and Marge We all know that children comes out in a rash as scarlet



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I said I had no idea.

said the Man, "I'm a liar. It was 1950 because that was the year the wife dropped a kettle and scalded her foot. liar. It was on the

of my cousin Emily who mar- blue as blue." ried a man who kept a china Being a butter-fingers like the v 'e she broke more anything much bluer crockery t n he could sell, so he had to go in for Iron-

I asked: "Is Vi married?"

still waiting for Mr Right come along, though when kept them at arm's length, be- months? cause with Vi it was so far and no farther.

"I remember she once said to me, 'Dad,' she said, 'I don't mind a bit of fun with a fellet but when it comes to stepping Man, over the mark, I'm an iceberg.

"Of course I have a little "Of course, she lost her last English weather was have recognised the symptoms granddaughter now, as Marge chance when she slapped a much the same hun- uncles tucked up in bed at 9 1949?",

Cab on the Saturday the grandkiddle was born. Or was it a

I pleaded ignorance.

And that's a dumny thing about because I remembered the old the wife. A wonderful house- rhyme, 'Monday's child is fair keeper but when it comes to of face, and you couldn't have handling things a proper butter- seen anything much tairer than the grand-kiddle. When she was only an hour old her hair was "In that way she reminds me as gold as gold and her eyes as

I said: "You couldn't have

"And clover?" said the Man. "Between me and you and the gate post the grand-kiddie's going to be a genius. Already knows more than her teacher. And can you guess what she said to me when she was six months old?"

"Goo, goo, goo?" I suggested. "No," said the Man, "Da, was younger the fellers were da, da. Or was it goo, goo, goo round her like bees round a when she was six months and honey pot. But she always da, da, da when she was seven I said I wouldn't know and

nsked the Man what he would "For old time's sake I don't mind if I have a pint," said the

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YOU CAN'T LOSE

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Bevan shook his finger at Krushchev Edith Summerskill shouted 'Sit down' And how did Bevan answer

YOU are about to read the first detailed report of all the crackling jibes, quips and superheated exchanges during

THAT DINNER

where Bulganin and Krushchev met the Socialists: the dinner which touched off a world-wide political explosion. The Blowby-Blow Report yesterday set the lense and touchy scene in the Harcourt Room of the House of Commons. NOW the speeches begin: Krushchev rises in an already rumbling atmosphere

him, opened up with forgive you." industry and went on to his peculiar brand of plain talk. and not Krushchev.

He had apparently been churning over his resent of shouting and Krushchev said ment at what he believed to Brown: "You are too young. to be Britain's view of Russia's achievements and trustworthiness.

He may have been smarting

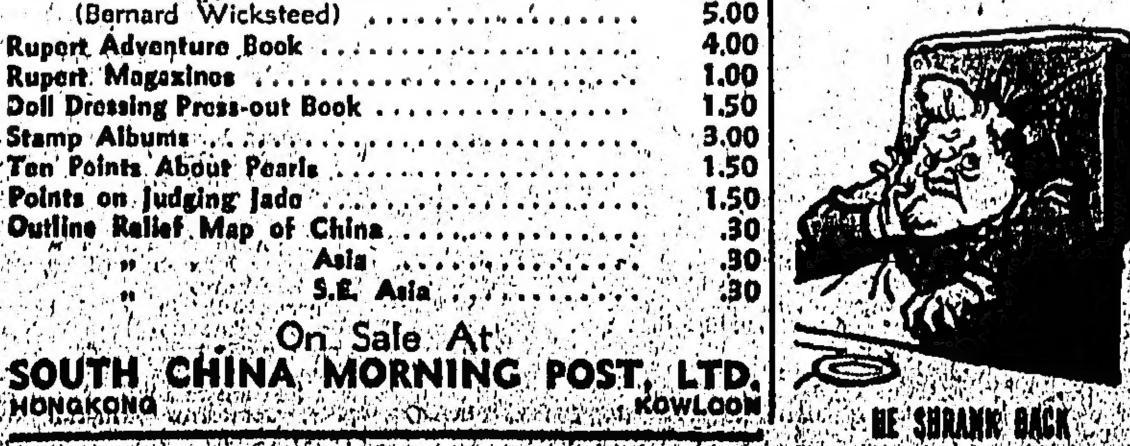
that Britain's aim had been to turn Germany against Russia.

It quickly became clear in the sentence-by-sentence translation that the man who led the onslaught on Stolln less than two months ago was now vigorously defending and justifying Stalin's pact with Hitler. . That did it.

· REPEAT THATI

PEORGE M.P., who says that Mr Brown was heard. berating Krushchev for the Hitler-Stalin pact.

afraid."



a homily on the But the political correspondent massive strength of Soviet of the Observer says that what speech was typical of his Mr Brown shouted was "God general tone, He explained forgive him!" meaning Stalin why Russia was devoting so

> There was, anyway, a babble What were you doing in 1939?" Brown retorted: "I was fighting the war when your people were making a pact with Hitler."

Krushchev now warmed up as at Mr George Brown's crack: If he had suddenly become con-"What is it like to be the Big vinced that all his hosts were Chamberlainites way back to Munich.

He perplexed his hearers by And then he went on to imply lecturing them on the recent that because of Western policies history of Russia. He was Russia might well think of bitterly critical of the Cham- forming an alliance with Gerberlain Government and charged many on the Stalin-Hitler lines.

Thinking ALOUD

implication, perhaps State in Britain. wrongly construed, than direct threat; but so it was generally understood.

all. A voice shouted: "Don't ling had become a barrage. try to bully us, Comrade Kruthchev."

U called out: "May God for- chalantly leaning far back in having spoken for 59 minutes give you." This is according to his chair, said: "That's a and delayed his departure by Sydney Jacobson, Political dangerous line of argument," 48 minutes. Editor of the Sunday Pictorial, loud enough for it to be over-

Mr Bevan made many such remarks. He and some friends He says that Krushchev argued later that he was not stopped in a tense silence and hockling. He was merely think- DULGANIN, throughout the challenged Mr Brown to repeat ing aloud, as he has been D commotion, had sat quiet his remark, adding: "Don't be known to do many a time when and apparently shrinking in his. sitting on the platform at a chair. Those who could tear Socialist Party conference.

> One version says that even when Mr Bevan was snying important," Krushchev would chest, and his eyes, darting un- an answer at once but hoped still put down his bead and charge.

> By now the interruptions were playing little part-Krushchev Mr Gnitskell had toyed nerwith enemies. He needed no resorting his own speech, which Mr Galtskell put in a word further stimulus for his anger, had now to be different from for the Jewish minority in that night was a liqueur glass gracious contelbution. full of brandy.

tional signal that the House had tions at all.

RUSHCHEV, without Mr Brown, according to risen. Krushchev had no intena note in front of Jacobson, shouted again: "God tion of going home. He went on declaiming.

> One passage in Krushchev's much of her major effort to heavy engineering.

WARMER AND WARMER

66 KNOW," he said bluntly, "that you have better houses and villages and towns in Britain than we possess. know there are some people in the West who would like us to do the same as you in that

"They would like us to be like the little birds caught in the nets who have their heads chopped off one by one." And Krushchev made a chopping gesture with his hand.

This, felt the Socialist leaders was harsh talk to them who seems that this was more had helped to build the Welfare

Krushchey was also highly critical of Western ideas on disarmament control. He scorned. That was the deepest shock of control. By this time the heck-

Krushchev got warmer and warmer and finished flushed and Mr Bevan, at this stage non- excited, the sat down at 11.13.

DON'T TAKE OFFENCE:

their eyes and thoughts away from Krushchev to glance at Bulganin saw him sinking lower and lower, his chin on his towards Krushchev.

was convinced he was eating vously with his tip. He was He had barely sipped his the appropriate gesture he had Russia. wine. His total consumption prepared in reply to Bulganin's

policemen applaced to shout to feel a long night. There feet with a flat refusal to take flower and any Who goes home?" the tradi- might now be no time for quest any settion, " He declared there the tradi-



"DON'T BULLY-YOU CAN'T BULLY ME!"

Mr Galtskell rose. He ex- the Soviet Union; that it was no tolled the advantages candour. He commented on pened in other countries; that Krushchev's points and em- any suggestion of Jewish sufferphosised particularly the im- ing was stuff and honsense. portance which Britain and her allies placed on controls in any system of disarmament.

Then he referred to the cases of Social Democrats who had been imprisoned in Soviet Russia and in her satellite States.

He said that was one issue which the party felt it had to raise. He insisted it would be treacherous to their Social Democratic colleagues in other countries to allow this occasion to pass without mentioning the

He said in a conciliatory tone that he hoped the Russian visitors would not take offence at his mentioning the matter, but the imprisoned Social. Democrats were men women comrades of British Socialists.



He said they did not expect easily across the faces of his that Marshal Bulganin and Mr. hoste-but never once looking Krushchev would use their influence in this matter on the Communist Parties of satellite

Mr Galtskell put in a word

until Mr Galtakell to had chair back and took a couple of ull of brandy.

The doors opened and a And by now it was beginning innished before he was on his sleps towards it. Krushchev were in Boolal Democrata in bully me."

of business of Russia's what hap-

How dare anyone imply that there was tyronny in Russia? All the people were behind the Government, . He was angrier than ever.

A LIST? NOI FOR ME

FIFEN questions, From leader, who is chairman of the party's international committee,

Iron Curtain countries.

thing to do with any list brandy in the room." of names.

ed to know who Krush- was yet to come. regarded as "enemies of the State." How could they be defined?" What was to stop Russia using its influence with satellite countries to release these

that Krushchev had inot properly understood the point? Bevan stood up quietly to clarify the point, but Krushchev just would not listen to him. Bevan was not taking that treatment. He was standing in front of his chair, a few yards from Krushchev on the apposite side Krushchev hardly waited of the table. He pushed his

Mr Bevon now got the idea

Dr Edith Summerskill shrilled to Mr Bevan: "Sit down," Mr Bevan turned to her: "There you go again, Edith, flinching in the face of the enemy."

He outshouted Krushchov. who had stood up, but at last sat down. 'And the incident finished with Bevan saying quietly: "You have your interpretation—you must allow us

Mr George Brown and Mr Alfred Robens joined, in athe appeal for the prisoners: Krushchev several times jumped to his feet and shouted: "Niet, nict, nict-No, no, no."

Amid all the shouts of "Be quiet" and answering shouts of "Nonsense, why should we be quiet?" Mr Edwin Gooch said not a word. The chairman of the occasion appeared to be overawed. And by now there was no retreat, anyway, from a

night of calamity. FAREWELLS... SHORT

TT was 18 minutes to midnight I when the men at the top table pushed back their chairs. Farewells were as distinctive for their brevity as for their absence of cordiality. The handshakes were perfunctory.

But on the way out Mr. Krushchev went through the automatic process of autographing seven menus.

As the cavalende with its motor-cycle escorts swept through the gates of Palace Yard, an uproar started back in the Harcourt Room on the treatment of the Men. Who Came to Dinner.

Mr Galtskell and Mr Alfred Robens, potential Foreign Secretary, had been informally invited to Russia. Beven. From Mr Sam And there had been one want Watson, the Durham miners' smile in the later stages of the disaster.

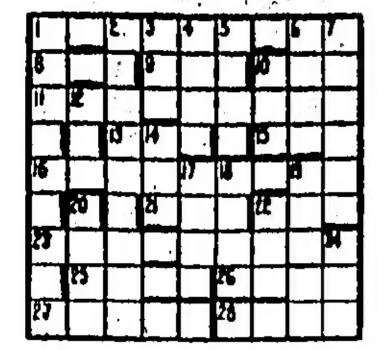
Krustrohev, with 'a few drops of brandy left in his glass, said: Mr Watson had in his pocket 'Before I' drink the remains of a list of about 120 names of the brandy...." The head Social Democrats who are waiter hurried round to him believed to be behind bars in with a bottle, but Krushchev said: "No, no. I meant the re-Krushchev refused mains of the brandy in my point blank to have any- glass; not the remains; of the

> Both Mr Bovan and Mr It was not good enough a joke Krushchev. They want- reverberating across the world,

TOMORROW After the uproar

comes the inquest

. THIS REPORT is the result of co-operation between three of the world's greatest newspaperment TREVOR EVANS, Industrial Correspondent DEREK MARKS, Political and Diplomatte Correspendent; WILLIAM BARKporter for 30 years. The report is edited by JOHN MATHER, author of The Great Spy Boundal



A lie valot | (anag.). (9) Take away a servant from Across, (3) Shropshire from Housman, Return a lap, friend. (3) Handy for pot plants. (4-6) The end of Accop. (3) No putting on this. (3) Some have it thrust

hens, (9) 21. It goes with Hampton in Add an urn for the planet. (3) Shop or pit, (anag.). (9) 25. The trees from Baint Ansoims.

26. Lang at New Year. (4) 27. This officer knows Morse and his 28 Across. (\$) 28. Pigures given, (4)

1. After all 1 get a great maked The hold is not legally free. (9) Spritcly little thing. (3) She plays on the heart strangs. Matinee one is often goodinter's one for Shekespeare.

There are at least two younger than this one. (6) 20. This and take was ocuse of the twenties. (8) 12. Make no mistake make mistake (3) 14. Put yours in and you'll interfere. (8) Mona Lies . . . or the fifter

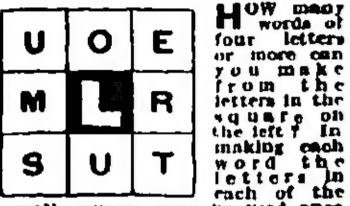
Hoadland to the north cost of Hitler bodyguard, (4) Clubs with a simmer, (0) Restricted where built up. (4) Occount's embarracement * (3) 24. One vegetable in apearmint, (3)

Tower in the song. (4)



TO CHECK YESTERDAY'S

TARGET

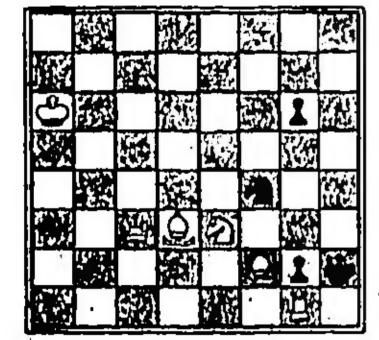


making coch word the letters In rach of the small squares may be used once only. Each word must contain the large letter in the centre least one nine-letter word in the list. No plurals; no foreign words; no proper names. TODAY'S TARGET: 33 words, pood: 39 words, pery good 50 words, excel-

tent, Bolution tomorrow. YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION: Apart apery pare parer part parry part party pule payee payer pear peatery peer perry pert prate prater pray prayer prey pute rape rapt RATEPAYER reap reaper repay repeat tape taper trap type.

CHESS PROBLEM

By S. E. TURKE Black, 4 pieces



White, 6 pieces. White to play: mate in two. Solution to yesterday's problem:

1, Kt-B1, any; 2, Q, or Kt

· JACOBY ON BRIDGE

King-Jack Play Bridge Basic

By OSWALD JACOBY

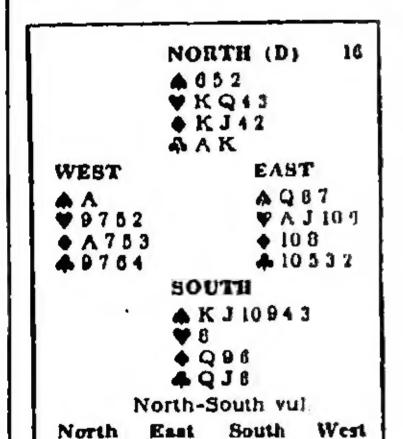
T'S hard to believe that to-L day's hand was misplayed by one of the best known bridge players in the United States. He disregarded a basic principle of correct play. He may not be the only one, so perhaps a little discussion of that principle will help.

Your problem is to limit the trump loss to one trick. You're bound to lose both red aces. How should you play the trumps? Assume that you cannot see the cards held by the opponents. What is the correct theoretical play?

The correct play is to finease the jack rather than to play the king. The advantage is small, but even a small advantage is better than none.

Suppose that each opponent has two trumps. You must guess whether to play the king or the pack. One guess is just as good as another, in the long run.

Suppose that the trumps are 3-1. The thresse of the jack



will often succeed. To play the joing will succeed only if

Opening lead-♥2

Pass 4 A

Pass

1 N.T

Pass

West has the singleton queen. There is also the chance that East has all of the trumps, in which case it is surely better to linesse the jack than to put up the king

occasionally doomed to failure no matter what you do, since West will sometimes have both faculties Exert yourself. the ace and queen. It's also true that one guess is about as good as another if the high eards are divided between the two opponents. The big advantage of playing the jack is that East have both high trumps.

If you always finesse the jack whenever you have a situation of this kind, you will be for better off in the long run than the player who always plays the king.

V+CARD Sense

Q-With both sides vulnerable. the bidding has been: North East South West 1 Heart 2 Clubs You, South, hold:

AK 73 VQ 2 OA KQJ73 AA 2 What do you do? A-Bid three diamonds. You expect to reach a slam in dia-

monds but there is no hurry. TODAY'S QUESTION The bidding is the same as in

the question just answered. You, South, hold. AK73 VA2 OAKQJ73 AQ2

What do you do? Answer Tomorrow

. BY . THE . WAY . Beachcomber

AT a meeting yesterday. Mr Foulenough, "but it's such a A E. Grigson sald that the stale trick that I like to give a Round Pond tunnel had this new twist to it. Same again?" great advantage: that no trees "Naturally. Haven't you met me need be cut down during its somewhere before? No. My face

construction. Professor Dementer remarked caustically that the same might be said of a stadium in the seems to me," said Foulenough, middle of the pond. Mrs la Pundoe wanted to know if it met me before." would be possible to enter the thanks for the drink. I must be timnel at the side, from east or going." And out she slunk, west, "Only by swimming out vision of beauty, "Smedley," to it, and then going round to said Foulenough to the barthe entrance or exit," replied man, Professor Townsield, with a touch. Anyone would think I smile. A model was then was a charitable institution. examined, and Mr Slade said it paying through the nose for rich should curve more in the middle, so that when the pond was emptied for cleaning, the side of the tunnel could be brushed down more easily. Professor Armitage wanted to the dunnel, and there was a general discussion.

An unprofitable morning

usual technique," said the lady, landing, would save valuable "is to spill it over me not over time, Patience, ficas ... as the yearself." "No doubt," said Spaniards say,

seems familiar. No, it doesn't. Am I lunching anywhere? Yes. Now, you go on from there," "It "that it is you who must have "I must be losing my walf's drinks."

Patience, fleas, the night

SPOKESMAN has apparentknow what measures would be A ly caused bitter disappointtaken to prevent the flooding of ment by saying that it may be the dunnel, and there was a 10 years before travellers will be able to fly through the sound barrier. The latest flight at 1,132 miles an hour had raised false hopes of breaking the heat CHE sat alone at the bar, ooz- barrier and whatever other Ing acphistication, and sipping barriers there are to the full her drink as though there was enjoyment of air travel. One nothing else to do, and one must problem which must be studied. do something. Foulenough, is how to avoid waste of time reaching for an olive, overturn- by landing. A plane that could "What would you do If all of a ed her glass, and the contents fly to Karachi and back between sudden a star fell out; of the spilled on his elegye, "The breakfast and dinner, without

This Funny World



"So I bought Acme at 671/4 and sold short on Consolidated, thereby . . .

YOUR BIRTHDAY ... By STELLA

WEDNESDAY, MAY 16

matter how unpleasant they are funity There is considerable of the Puritan and the stern disciplinarian in your makeup. There is a great deal of and you want to see that everyone conforms to the proper pattern and does everything as you believe it age should be done

tolerant of anyone who is mentally statesman lary for you believe there is no possible excuse for sloppy thinking!

your immediate family. Take care of details on the home front Fachily affairs, especially

Guard against any health upset, for vital for you at this time. LEO (July 24-Aug. VIROU (Aug. 26-Sept

coping with his troublest

BORN today, you have the faculty recognise a good deal and know how of facing up to the facts, no to take advantage of every oppor-

You women are socially minded firm, and cannot be content unless you the reformer, as well, in your nature are surrounded by congenial people You will be happiest in your own home and should wed at an early

You have good judgment, keen Philip D. Armour and Levi P Morinsight into everything and the ton, thanciers. Frank Lynes comability to make just and fair de- poser. Elizabeth Peabody, authorcisions You are, however, in-educator, and William H Seward,

To find what the stars have in store for you tomorrow select your Your sense for business is birthday star and read the correscharp and, when this is concerned, ponding paragraph Let your birthyou are reidom left behind You day star be your daily guide

THURSDAY, MAY 17

A fine day for personal affaire, Put things in order in your life! especially business matters involving Detail work may be a bore, but

CANCER (June 22-July 23)having your full strength vigour is yours today. Take full advantage

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 21)-

Among those born on this date

are: Margaret Sullivan, actress:

GEMINE (May 22-June 21)those concerning children, are im-

Be reasonable in all things today You will find that impulse will get It's true that you are you into hot water, he be corefull You have the spotlight now Make the fullest possible use of all your

TAURUS (Apr 21-May 21)- SCORPIO (Oct 24-Nov 22)there are times when you must do BAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)-Artistic careers are well-favoured at this time. You should be eminently

> auccessful. CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)-Success and happiness should be 23) - Organisation is of the utmost importance. See that you line up all detail work carefully before you

Partnership affairs are favoured. You may combine business and rocial affairs quite successfully, too. ARIES (Mar. 22-Apr. 20)-You may be able to offer help to Hold closely to routine during the someone who is less capable of morning hours Later on, you may branch out with some innovations.

= WOMANSENSE ==

Some Yam Candy Treats

By IDA BAILEY ALLEN

succeeded in working candies based observed the Chef.

Yam-Coconut Patties: Com-

bine 3 c. granulated sugar, 1 c. light cream, 114 c. mashed: (or 1 No. 2 tin) yams and 1/2 tsp. salt. Cook over a medium heat to the soft ball stage, 225° F. Stir occasionally. Melt 1 c. firm-packed brown sugar over medium heat. When the yam mixture reaches 225°

Remove from the heat, Drop 1/2 fbsp. on buttered baking thoats, Cool until firm. Makes 20.

F., stir in the melted brown

sugar and 14 c. shredded coco-

Yam-Raisin Sticks: Combine 2 c. granulated sugar, 1/3 c. white corn syrup and ½ c. light cream. Add 11/4 c. mashed cooked or tinned yams and blend. Cook over medlum heat to the soft ball stage 225° F. Stir mixture occasionally.

Aód ¼ c. additional light cream and cook to the firm ball stage, 228° F. Mix in % c. seedless raisins. Pour into a buttered shallow dish. Chill until

Shape Into "little finger"- tuce with French dressing." length sticks. Roll in finechopped nuts or shredded coconut. Cover with waxed paper.

Yam Turkish Paste: Grin : 10gether 3 c. blanched almonds olives in the cocktall sauce, and I c. seedless raisins: Mix with 11/4 c. cold mushed cooked (or a No. 2 tln) yams, 1/4 c. honey, 2 thsp. lemon juice and I then, grated orange rind.

Shape into balls, Roll in confectioner's sugar. Cover with bursting when frying first pierce the sections can be peeled back waxed paper. Dry all day in them with a fork, open air. Makes 5 doz 1 la"

"I'm going to meet a homemaker from the yam country milk or slightly beaten egg right now, Ohef," I said, "She is white and sprinkle with sugar Mrs Felix Dezauche, from a minute before taking them Opelouses. Louisiana, whose from the oven. During that husband is a grower and shipper extra time, the buns will deveof yams. They are both here for lop an attractive glaze. a convention."

Buffet Party Dinner

Shrimp Cocktail Roast Chicken Platter Served Hot or Cold Yam Pineapple Casscrole Cooked Vegetable Salad Strawberry Turts a la Mode Coffee

"In Louisiana it is so warm we often use cooked vegetable



THESE YAM CANDIES, including Coconut Patties, Raisin Sticks and Turkish Paste, are rich in Vitamin A and taste delectable, too.

salada for dinner instead of serving hot vegetables." plained Mrs Dezauche. "An at- yams cooked (or 1 No. 2 tin | barely hear. Don't make this tractive assembly would be yams) with I buffet tin crushed Here are her suggestions for

preparing the rest of the menu. Shrimp Cocktall: Serve in

To gloze buns, brush with

Grapefruit can be sectioned

HOUSEHOLD

Yam-Pineapple Casserole: In ex- a casserole, layer 11/2 lbs, sliced green beans, eliced beets, broc- pincapple and juice, 1/2 c. brown coli and carrot rounds on let- sugar and 1/4 c. butter or margarine, Bake 30 min, at 375° F.

Scoop the pulp from baked

A salt and vinegar solution

Fruit salad with a cream

cheese or cream and mayonnaise

base can be frozen for future

will clean unlacquered brass or

hollowed small green peppers yams, Beat in 1/4 the quantity of with plenty of chopped stuffed devilled ham. Refill the shells and brown under the broller.

To prevent link sausages from then the partition that divides

with the fingers.

copper-ware quickly.

Keep patting him until you get a good loud belch. Otherwise, he is apt to wake you during the night with his screams of pain. Suggestion Of The Chef Now, about the method to be

> Holding him against your shoulder probably is the casiest and one of the most effective. Pat him gently on the back until he belches. It may take several minutes. Or, place him

over your shoulder. Bending

By H. N. Bundeson, M.D.

MIHILE beiching or burping

W when dining may be ex-

tremely impolite for an adult.

It's a very necessary function

Whether he is bottle-fed or

breast-fed, your young infant

will guip a lot of air along.

This is apt to give him

stomach-ache and make him

stomach and will take up room

Unless he is belched—call it

burped, bubbled or whatever

you want-he may sleep poorly

and a good portion of his food

may come up with the air

bubbles after he has been put

Screams Of Pain

your baby his nighttime feed-

ing, you can usually talk your-

self into believing that he gave

a small burp which you could

If you're tired when you give

causes him to awallow air.

needed for milk.

to bed.

the milk. Crying also

for a baby.

him at the waist this way forces the air to be expelled in a burp. Still another way is to sit him on your lap and pat him on the back. I think you'll find the burp comes a lot casier if you burp a

young baby when he's about one-third through with his milk. Burp him once more about two-thfreds through, and again after he's finished. For some youngsters, two burps per meal is enough. Generally, you can cut down on

To stretch the food dollar, the number of burpings as he easily and with a minimum loss keep the food list flexible to grows older. of juice if it first is peeled from take advantage of special sales. Eventually, he'll burp himself. the stem end. Cut off the white Buy foods in season when they This makes things a lot cosier membrane along with the skin, usually are at their lowest price. for both of you,

BOYS' AND GIRLS' MAGAZINE

early in the morning one day

"This star dropped out of the

sky. It landed right at my feet.

What did I do? I picked it up

and took it home. I broke off

a piece and gave it to my cat

and her eyes lit up. I broke off

another piece and gave it to my

rest of the star, Milkman?" said.

Milkman, starting to walk away

with his bottles of milk, "the

rest of it just crumbled into stardust and blew up the chim-

Policeman's Question

what you would do if-"

ney like sparks."

"Oh, the rest of it," said the

What Is The Answer?

-Knarf Asks Three Friends An Important Question-

last week.

By MAX TRELL

LINARF, the shadow-boy with the turned-about name, kept thinking and thinking and thinking about it, all the way down the street. When finally reached the corner he was still thinking about it.

On the corner stood the Jani- goldfish and he shone in the tor, sweeping the sidewalk in dark." front of his house.

"Hello, Janitori" said Knarf. "Hello, Knarf," said the Janitor. He stopped sweeping and smiled at Knarf.

Important Question

"I'd like to ask you a very important question about a very important thing," said Knarf Then Knarf saw the Policeman to the Janitor.__

he walted for Knarf to ask his had gone away, Knarf went very important question about over to the Policeman. the very important thing. "What would you do, Janitor,"

said Knurf, "If a star fell out of the sky?" "Well," replied the Janitor,

"this is what I would do if a star fell out of the sky. I'd sweep it up with this broom. Then I'd climb to the top of the said Knarf. highest building and throw it up in the sky again."

"Oh," sald Knarf.

"What would you do?" the Janitor asked Knart. But Knarf didn't know. So he thanked the Janitor and

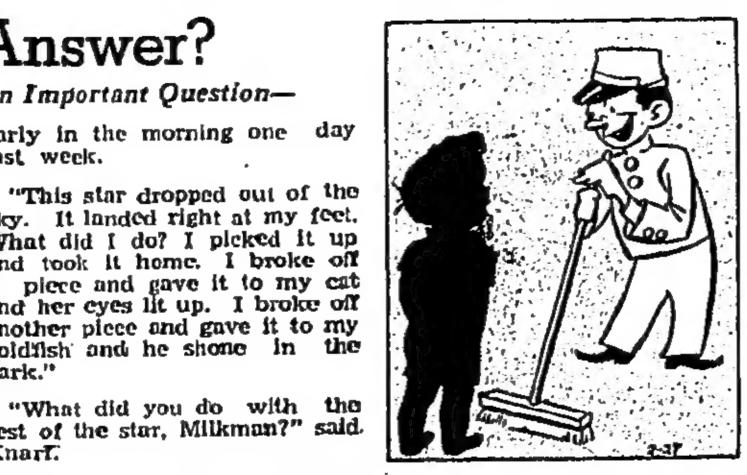
walked down the next street.

Here he met the Milkman carry-

ing a tray of milk bottles. "Hello, Milkmani" said Knarf. "Helio, Knarf," sald the Milkman, "The look on your face tells me that you want to ask me something-or-other about something-or-other."

"Knarf nodded and sald:

"A star once did," repiled the milkman. "It happened very



Janitor said he would sweep the star up with his broom.

nodded. Policeman

"That's it." he said. The Milkman walked away. "I didn't know before," said Knorf, "but I know now what I standing in the middle of the would do if a star fell out of street blowing his whistle at the the sky. I would get some glue "Fine," said the Janitor. Then motor cars. When all the cars and paste it back. That's what I would do."

> "It's exactly the right thing to do," the Policeman agreed.

"It's a funny thing," ther. Then Knarf walked home. Policeman said to Knarf. "I was And the Janitor and the Milkwaiting for you to come along man and the Policeman all went because I wanted to ask you home.

And the stars in the sky went "If a star fell out of the sky?" right on shining and none of them fell down.

Rupert and the Winter Woolly-4



The three friends have a fine ime and get beautifully warm as they run to make their slide longer and longer until it reaches half way over the lake. All, at once Rupert finds that he cannot stop. "His what a happening?" he trice, for dead leaves and



Then a violent wind catches them from behind, driving the three pels beyond their alide, right across the frozen lake and part way up the further slope, where they lie breathless and half buried in anow.



mor

FROLICS THE ITALIAN LOOK IN COTTON

KNITTED SPORTSWEAR

FINE SOFT TEXTURES DELIGHTFUL STYLINGS

SOFT COTTON TEE SHIRTS with V neck line and attractive high collar in smart candy stripes or plain colours. COTTON TEE SHIRTS with scoop neck line

in pink, white, blue or black. SOFT COTTON CARDIGANS, sleeveless style, V. front, 5 buttons in attractive self colours or popular stripes.

Went of AND THE U.S.A.

JANTZEN SHORTS. These very popular shorts are available in the "Zip-around" and "Rover" styles in red, yellow, white, black,

turquoise, lilac, grey or green. JANTZEN SHORTS. For really brief shorts that are cool and comfortable in the hottest weather with free and easy action for sports-wear, you should try Jantzen. "See Legs" in attractive self colours.





PROMOTER SOLOMONS AND MOORE



World Light-Heavyweight Champion Archie Moore of the USA, who defends his title against Trinidad's Yolande Pompey at Harringay on June 5, is greeted by promoter Jack Solomons following his arrival at London Airport on Monday. Express Photo.

Melbourne Cricket Ground Most Renowned Of Sporting Ovals

Melbourne, May 15.

ADMISSION PRICES

prices of tickets for the various

events are, per session;

Road Cycling: 11s 0d.

11s Od for finals.

16s Od and 5s 4d.

Fencing: 5s 4d.

Canoeing: 11s, 0d. Soccer: Non-final

£1 2s. 0d. and 6s. 7d.

11s Od.

lls Od.

and 6s. 7d.

Hockey

Maximum and minimum

Main Stadium (opening and

Boxing: £3 4s 0d and 5s 4d

Wrestling and Weightlifting:

Gymnastics: £1 2s 0d and

Rowing: £1 is 0d and 5s 4d

Hockey preliminaries: 11s. 0d.

SPECIAL AWARD

FOR LANDY

SUGGESTED

An Australian Senator today

award to John Landy, Austra-

Labour Senator Donald Grant

asked in the Senate whether

vernment Senate Leader, re-

plied that he was sure all Sena-tors: supported Senator Grant's

suggestion, but he was unable

to say whether an appropriate

award could be made.-Reuter.

DODGERS BUY

SAL MAGLIE

lia's world mile record holder.

Canberra, May 15.

Finals: £1 2s. 0d and 0s. 7d.

Rifle Shooting: 11a 0d.

Semi-Finals and

In sport-loving Australia, the Melbourne Cricket Ground is the largest and therefore the most renowned of sporting ovals. Renown has a lot to do with gate receipts and attendance figures. As the main venue for the 1956 Games, officials do not expect any change in the standard, for the opening day is already sold out.

Before workmen undertook the Olympic reconstruction work, the stadium frequently accommodated 80,000 fans for large sporting functions. The record attendance is 96,000 but that was before the Health Department stepped in and set a limit of 85,000.

centre of rolling parklands which their stadium would no longer pentathion and yachting, provide magnificent parking for hundreds of cors-an important point in car-conscious

Australia. Test Cricket matches, those traditional clashes between facilities and allow the OOC to England and Australia, draw do the regreding. The OOC crowds of 80,000 a day during agreed to facilitate a large loan their five-day duration, Big football finals, a spectacular brand played only in the Southern States, annually witness the House Full sign:

The MCG proved the biggest Olympic stumbling block. The publicity which suggested that construction lagged throughout the entire programme was directed chiefly at the MCG. The essential facet of the MCG trouble lay in the fact that the Olympic Organising Committee (OOC) had no control over the construction work on the huge stadium.

NOT AVAILABLE

Owned by the Melbourne Cricket Club (MCC) the stadium was originally not available for the Games.

The eight-foot full over the five-acre arena meant considerable regrading was needed to line up with International Amateur Athlotle Federation standards. It also meant the uprooting of the hallowed Test cricket pitches. The conservative MCC trustees refused to have this done.

unother site and went ahead traditional Australian beer.



Odell SAYS

Mine is truly a mission of goodwill and good cheer. great entertainment available to all. Listen to the great masters interpreted EUCENE ISTOMIN

on Friday, 18th May, 1956, at the University Great Hall at 9.30 p.m.

Adminsion \$12.50, \$10.00, \$7.60, \$4.70 Book now at Moutrie's or the Empire Theatre.

USE IT

of the Carner the Australian

Ringston telepter for boxing

Only one mile from downtown | with plans, the MCC trustees other hand, two shows are free-Melbourne, the MCG is the woke to the possibility that the running event of the modern be Melbourne's main sporting

centre. The MCC signed an agreement with the OOC to provide the extra accommodation, to the MCC.

Strikes hampered work. The contractors found their estimates inaccurate, increases forced curtailments. The work was originally to have cost £300,000, but this rose to

present figure of £656,000. And the time dragged on, 11s Od. The OOC had no control. "It was the greatest mistake we ever made," said the chief

executive officer. William Bridgeford. "We should have done the work ourselves. But Melbourne woke up and. spurred by the International

Olympic Committee (IOC) chief Mr Avery Brundage, the lagging job took on national significance. The stands shape grace-

fully, transforming the studium into the pride of Melbourne. The new triple-decker means the entire eval is enclosed by first-rate accommodation. Faci-

available beneath the stands include anything from a light snack to a three-course in comfortable dining rooms. And, of course, there But when the OOC proposed are plenty of bars for the

A QUICK JOB

Regarding the oval proved a quick job; it was under direct control of the OOC. It involved moving 18,000 tons of soil, during which time workmen laid the foundations-for cinder tracks and field

When the workmen pull out, leaving the completed job to the Olympic Organising Committee, the communications men move

The last job before the Games | arr award to Landy "in view of will be the laying of the cinder the by the great planist running surfaces. The cinder this man has given Australia" track will consist of a 400-metre and to show appreciation of his circuit of seven lanes with a prowess and fine sportsmanship. 6-0 and Michael Davies innes, 9.75 metres wide. English firm which laid tracks for the 1948 Games at Wembley will take up eleventh-hour job just month before opening day.

> The most expensive tickets in the 1956 Cames Gore will be for ringside seats in the boding

While Europeans might conorganisers have given this nod of Glant, from the Classiand to booking - 12 the price of Indians and sold relief Phoner tickets one to considered on its line. Higher to the Chicago dication of the popularity of st. Chis.

A & B-1-0d The best lickets for

AMIABLE ARCHIE SAYS "CALL ME A WELL-PRESERVED

By JACK WOOD

World Light-Heavyweight Champlon Archie Moore likes progressive jazz, fast cars, and ice-cream in that order. But from now until June 5 the ice-cream and fast

On that day Moore defends his title against Yolande Pompey at Harringay.

His statement brought nods of approval and broad smiles from manager Charley Johnston, trainer Cheerful Norman, aparring partner Tiger Bacon, 16b. in four weeks to make the statement of the sta

going to work overtime." port. The big, friendly Negro copy. the fight word knows as I sat opposite Moore at lunch

the future.

SCALES FIRST "Are you really as old as they say?" I asked. A brown sugar voice from the South replied;

"Call me a well-preserved 39." showing that he was born on December 13, 1916.

An unusual combination of a boxer who likes to do the talking, and does it well, Moore said he was confident of "winning my two fights in your wonderful country."

Her Third Victory In International Horse Show

tory in the International Hors' shape just now." Show today by winning the Grand Prix of the Military jumping.

a member of the victorious British team of three in the relay jumping earlier today. Second was Miss Giulia them

Serventi of Italy on Doly. Thus the ladies had a smashing debut in this event, which

closing ceremony, athletics and The two women were the only soccer (hal): £3-4-0d, and 6s. competitors to clear all six obstacles of the first jump-off world. faultlessly. Maximum height of Track Cycling: £1-2-0d, and the fences on the 575-metre course was 1.00 metres.

four riders and four mounts per in the Heavyweight business. country. Miss Smythe won in £535,000 and then to the for preliminaries, £5 is 0d and 66.3 seconds with no penalty points. Miss Serventi was second Swimming: £3 4s 0d and with no penalty points in 1:01.3.

RELAY JUMPING

Britain won the prize for End hotel bedroom and Basketball: £1 2s 0d and Marmion and Mr Peter Robeson ever. on Craven A cleared the 11 13.5 seconds. matches.

Second was Italy and third a to miss a day. mixed French-Swiss team.

The obstacles had to be cleared within a time limited of 1:57 per rider, each fault counting ten seconds time penalty. The Italian team comprised Miss Natalia Serventi on Bimbin

Clay Pigec | Shooting: 11s. 0d. II, Captain Luciano Ambrosio Modern Pentathlon; riding on Nadir, Marchese Lorenzo de 1s. Od. swimming 5s. Medici on Dick in 4:28.0 includfencing 5s. 4d, shooting 5s. 4d, ing 20 seconds' penalty.—United running no charge. - United Press.

DAVIS CUP

Five Nil Win For Britain Against Yugoslavia

Belgrade, May 15. suggested a special Government Britain won the two remaining Singles today to complete a 5-0 defeat of Yugoslavia here in the second round European Zone tle of the Davis Cup compelltion. the Government would consider They will meet Chile, Bristol, in the next roundl wonderful: advertisement Today Roger Becker (Britain) Bent Ilija Panajotovie: 6-1, 6-3 (Britain) beat Ivko Plecevic of France, Senator Neil O'Sullivan, Go-0-1, 6-3, 6-1,-Reuter.

cars are out.

"Until that is over I'll just stick to the jazz," said Amiable Archie.

Wah Hung

and promoter Jack Solomons.

Moore arived in London on May 7 with a tape recorder.

He patted it proudly. "I like to record any good music I hear. My little old machine is find out what I cat. I'm writ-We met first at London Air- and you'll all have to get a

"Ancient Archie" looked sur- later. He had fruit juice, prisingly youthful as he grilled halibut with lemon and answered questions about his a green raind and three glasses weight, his age, the past, and of ganger beer. "All this is just to fool you," he crocked as he buttered a second substantial looking bread roll.

THEN THE HEAT

Hent will play its part in the brotting down of Archie, "I like And to prove it Moore, in a it good and hot in the gymsober grey suit and white and natium," he claimed. "It can't blue shirt, produced a passport be too hot for me." Looking round the crowded smoky restaurant, he added: "This hent would suit me fine,"

> Later he went into conference with manager Johnston, Solomons, and holiday-camp king Billy Butlin, Mr Butlin hopes to be able to provide the gymnastum and the heat at one of his centres, probably his Ocean Hotel at Brighton,

gold, talked with pride of a fighting past that began 20 years ago, "Had 148 bouts. Won 88 of them the quick way: lost 22. Have won my last eight after Lucerne, Switzerland, May 15. being beaten by Rocky Marciano | the Federation Cup series, the Britain's Pat Smythe, riding last June. Marciano only hurt Flanagan, scored her third vic- my pride. I'm in wonderful

has claimed the Heavyweight ning said he put forward this title of the world. "On the request because he was aware She won another jumping form book I am the logical of certain irregularities in the event last Sunday and was also Champion," he claimed. "There are lots of guys in the running, kets by the CAAF, and was not but I've either beaten them or beaten guys who have beaten tion Cup series unless his sug-

"This weight reducing is unanimously decided that tough," he went on, "I said I suggestion be referred to the would go through with the CAAF Rules and Revision Comwas formerly restricted out Pompey fight and I will. But it mittee. will be my last as a Light-Heavy and I shall retire as undefeated Champlen of the

AND A REST

The event was restricted to States and get things sorted out "When you are as young as me you can afford to look forward to a bright future."

It was still inid-afternoon when Amiable Archie pulled across the curtains of his West relay jumping for teams of instructions not to be disturbed at 4 p.m.:-Miss Smythe, riding "until Tuesday, maybe Wednes-Prince Hal, Major R. Dallas on day, Man, I could sleep for

Having met him, I am sure obstacles (maximum height 1.30 | he will be laughing and gugging metres) faultlessly with an his way around London' today. aggregate time of four minutes A man who enjoys life as much as Archie Moore does not like

(COPYRIGHT)

FRENCH TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS

DROBNY BEATS **AUSTRALIA'S** BOB HOWE

Paris, May 15. Jaroslav Drobny, Wimbledon Champion two years ago, won his first round match, 6-2, 6-3, 6-2, over Bob Howe, of Australia as the French International Tennis Championelips began

Other results included: Khan Said Hai, of Pakistan, beat Mirreel Schaff, of France,

0-2, 6-4, 6-2. Trever Fancutt, of South Africa, beat Andreu Gimeno, of Spain, 6-2, 6-2, 3-6, 6-2.

Gordon Forbes, of South Africa, beat Michael Lemasson, Sousse, M. Q. Wong (skip).

Application Rejected

The Hongkong Chinese Foot-ball Association, at its monthly meeting at the Yee Woo Restourant yesterday, rejected an application by the Wah Hung Sports Club to be allowed to take part in the forthcoming Summer League Senior Division soccer tournament,

The meeting was presided over by Mr K. Y. Yung, the Chairman,

The reason for rejecting the Wah Hung application was that the bye-laws forbid a junior team joining Senior Division competition.

In its application, the Wah Hung Sports Club said it would put up a team including senior players from Eastern and KMB.

The meeting then elected Mr Yue Shu-chuen as team manager of the CAAF team for today's Victory Shield game, against the Combined Services. Moore, teeth tipped with in place of Mr Cheng Chi-ping who had declined the post,

Mr L. J. Channing, who was appointed to handle ground arrangements, requested that for sale of tickets, whether spot or presale, be entrusted to the HKCFA together with all com-Since Marciano retiredi Archie plimentary tickets. Mr Chanhandling of complimentary tieprepared to handle the Federagestion was adopted. It was

LAWN BOWLS

"Then I'll go book to the CCC Teams For League Matches

the First Division League match | within 15 of victory when the the attack, including Statham, against KCC at KCC on May 20 game was left drawn.

F. Lee, W. C. Ogley, A. E. Coates, B. W. Bradbury (skdp). G. Hong Choy, P. K. Lau, O. Madar, S. Leonard

C. Ma, G. A. Souza, C. R. Rosselet, J. S. Landolt (skip).

SECOND DIVISION

4 p.m.:-

J. H. Xavier, A. F. Ferreira, gpare. R. K. Pavri, A. M. L. Soures (skip).

C. K. Sung, R. O. Baker, Y. A. Razack, G. Madar (skip). P. R. Rogi, G. F. Santos, T. A. Leonard, J. W. Leonard (akip).

Captain: G. Madar. THIRD DIVISION

The following will represent the Club against the Filipino Club at CCC on May 20 at 4

Y. T. Cheng, J. Redman, J. A. Fox, E. G. Barros (skip). L. M. Silva, D. Rozarlo, D. A.

Neish, J. Pau (skip).

L. J. Wade, S. R. Solina, W.

WINS IN LONG TROUSERS



Western fashion decrees abbreviated tennis outfits, but Miss P. Sheikh of Pakistan remains faithful to her national tradition even on the court . . . She wears long Eastern-style trousers as she plays in the Women's Singles of the open tournament at Shirley Park, Croydon, Surrey, on May 7. She defeated her opponent, Miss S. Pins, in two sets. - Reuterphoto.

COWDREY ACCOMPLISHES ... Highest Score Of His Career-204 Not Out

Against Cambridge U

London, May 15.

Colin Cowdrey, the England and Kent batsman, gave a grand display of correct stroke play in accomplishing the highest score of his career - 204 not out - against Cambridge University today.

Cowdrey who could play in only a few County matches last season because of a foot injury was right back in form, hitting 25 fours in his stay of five and threequarter hours. His previous best was 154 for Oxford University_against Surrey at the Oval three years ago.

this match, declared after wickets for four runs yesterday, reaching his first double cen- but Lancashire won against tury, leaving the University to Somerset. The star here was The following players have get 188 to win in just under 37-year-old Ken Day, a wicketbeen selected to represent the two hours. The Cambridge keeper from Bristol and new to Craigengower Cricket Club in batsmen drove boldly and were first-class cricket. He defied

innings points had to struggle innings victory appeared certain to beat Northants and only five after taking Somerset's four minutes of extra time remained wickets for 17 runs yesterday,when they succeeded. They had plenty of time with 155 minutes to score 123 but tight bowling restricted scoring chances.

Sporting declaration by Essex who left Leicestershire just over four and a half hours to score 335 was taken up by captain Charles Palmer. He reached 120 The following will represent in 156 minutes before being the Club against the Filipino beaten having hit fourteen fours. Club at FC on May 20 at He also set the tempo for the rest of the team so that victory came with a few minutes to

TEST PROBABLE ...

Brian Statium, a Test probable, could not recapture the

Hongkong Electric **Bowls Team**

The following will represent Hongkong Electric RC in the League Match against HKFC at HREC on May 19 at 4.00 p.m. Rink A: J.F. Barron, R.J. Striner, A.R.C. Spencer,

Poulson (Skip). Rink B:-A.P. Tarbuck, F.D. Bottomley, J.K. Mundy, Stoker (Skly).

.Cowdrey. Kent captain for | brilliance that brought him three while hitting 50 which forced Yorkshire who had lost first Lancashire to but again when an

ICE SKATING

Olympic Gold: Medallists To Turn Pro

Vienna, May 10. Elizabeth ('Sissy') Schwarz and Kurt Oppelt, who won the Olympic Gold medal for pairs skating at Cortina D'Ampezzo last February, are to become professionals.

Miss Schwarz sald here tonight that she and her partner had taken a "firm decision" to give up amateur skating.

In an interview with the Austrian news agency, APA, she said they had informed the. Austrian Ice Skating Association that offers had been received from many sources, inbluding one from a German ice

No decision has yet been Rink C:-UAL. Goodall, P. F. taken where they would appear Williams, V. Bonch, A.G. Gard- professionally; or which offeriner (Skip), to accept.—China Mail Special.







It is very nearly three years since this column started - my my, how time flies - and this week, for the first time we are using the Spot of Honour at the Top of the Sports Parade to say 'Bon voyage' to Major A. C. A. Walker of the Army Physical Training Corps, who has done so much good for Army and Colony sport during his time in Hongkong.

Looking through a list of his activities the other day was rather like reading through a catalogue of sporting pursuits and we were left wondering how so many different things could be fitted into normal hours.

Major Walker has been as boys, one for the Women's most vidle member of the Services Council of the Hongkong Football Association for three seasons and he has, of coure, been an active referee during same time. His biggest honour in this respect was surely when he was selected by the Hongkong Football Association officiate at the opening game at the new Government Stadium,

Hockey also claimed a lot of his time and as the leading official on the unpuring side of the game he did much to improve the overall standard of

In the Hongkong Amateur would be a most popular, and Swimming Association Major I am sure, successful event. Walker found adequate opportunity to further his love of water polo. He was one of the most active referees and did much good work in assisting younger officials to improve their | Colony | goalkeeper - wild | be knowledge of the game by leaving for the United Kingdom ndvice, training, and examina- on Filday abound the troopship

GOOD JUDGMENT

organising the various Army Combined Services goal in the boxing shows and competitions Victory Shield against Combined Major Walker was a member Chinese at the Club Stadium Hongkong Amateur this evening Boxing Association where his good judgement and wide this chance to play again onknowledge of international rules ticularly as a nasty ankle injury was of the greatest help to his kept him out of the recent Stabcolleagues, Here again he was ley Shield games. not content to be solely an ad- . A most massuming player ministrator and he was always Charlesworth who was runnerin demand as third man in the up in the Footballer of the Year

Major Walker set a very high and the fact that the Chinese and strict standard when he fans often likened him to organised an important sporting Granger his prefece-sor in the occasion and the Colony press Army goal is testimony of has never been slow to pay the high opinion they held about tribute to his stage management, his play. of athietic meetings, boxing Charlesworth himself will tournaments and swimming probably derive his most plea- nine times by Wales, has been galas, In this respect I think the sant memories from his games placed on the transfer list. Sherfinal of the Land Forces Team Boxing Championship put the sent on his work. The promotion was one of the best stage managed amateur shows I have personally had the pleasure of attending, either in Hongkong

or elsewhere, terest and somehow in between times he still found the necessary Yugoslavia, the Wiener Club of hours to act as Secretary of the Army Fo ball Referess' Committee.

ing sporting personalities he had annual interport match there. met during his tenure in Hongkong Major Walker named the dollowing:---Football Mike Granger

(Army), Tong Sheung and Ylu Cheuk-yin of South China.

has never shirked a 'fight," and a job well done . . . and a goal Ptc. Smith of the I Northamptons, "a most promising Heavyweight."

rounder.

Army.

Sportsmen in many sections during the last year, of the community have already paid tribute to Major Walker and when he sails on the 'Empire Orwell' on Friday we would like him to know that he — and his family — take away with them the very best wishes of the Tommy Atkins

Column. "Bon Voyage . . . and many happy sporting times in the years ahead . . . ",

DOUBLE TOP

'double in the grand old game of darts. notice, The interest I am asked to stir is not among the regular players -if there's a keener lot anywhere I haven't met thembut among those people and organisations who might arrange Individual Championship here five matches to four in a Ladies'

in the Colony.

Darts is one of the great social games and it is said to have more active players in Britain than any other pastime. With the approaching seasonal full in field sports this looks like a fine time to give some quick thought to organising such a tournament here in Hongkong. The enthusiam is well known and with Services' clubs and messes almost certain to co-operate by providing facilities for games, an Army or a Cambined Services

CHARLESWORTH GOES

Individual Darts Championship

One of Hongkong's most popular footballers-1./Bdr Terry Charlesworth, the Army and Empire Orweil.

The blonde goalkeeper will therefore be making his last op-Quite apart from his work in prarance when he guards the

I am sure he will be glad of

Poll, has played many brilliant During his time in Hongkong, games during the present season

against the Yugoslavia national team and Wiener Sports Club of Austria, although many football followers still think that his display against South China when the Army knocked the Chinese boys out of the Senior Shield was his best effort. Just for the record book we Fencing and Basketball have should state that during the also claimed a share of his in- current season. Charlesworth represented Hongkong against Austria, Lorenco Marques, Mohan Bagan and Singapore, as well as travelling to Macao as Asked to name the outstand- reserve to Wai Fat-kim for the

JOB WELL DONE He will take away with him the very best wishes for his continued success from football folk in all parts of the community, and from the Army Boxing - Henry Wong, "who a very special "Thank you" for

well gunrded.

You might like to join in a Hockey . . . "out on his own" most interesting discussion that Malcolm Petters of the started the other day when some keen Army sportsmen got Swimming ... Chousing Kin- talking. The subject got around with Cfn. Partridge to versatility and inevitably to of the Army as the best all- the question of who was the best all rounder in Army circles

Opinions varied very much Cfn Pat Partridge, water polo and swimming star, competent footballer and up-and-coming soccer referee was a name mentioned several times,

Captain John Hunter, long jumper, high jumper, sprinter, hurdler, field athlete was another whose claim was well backed . . . and of course there are many others, It is a most interesting subject and we should be gind to hear your I am once again being bom- views on the matter for there top' may be many good all rounders enthusiasts to stir up interest whose versatility has escaped

LEAGUE TENNIS

South China defeated the an Army or Combined Services Ladies' Recreation Club "2" by up to now I have received three separate lots of cuttings from a recent edition of the Soldier Magazine in which there is a picture of GSM Haslam of the Lancishire Fusiliers, the Army Daris Champion, and a story about how he won his title in the Championship sponsored by NAAFI. There is also reference in the cuttings to the fact that a similar tournament is now being planned for the Teristorial Army. , and, hold it "B" Division lengue tennis

ATHLETICS REVIEW

NUMBER ONE OLYMPIC HOPE

Says HAROLD PALMER

The new Women's World High Jump record of 5 ft. 81/2 in., set up by Thelma Hopkins, convinces me that this slim 20-year-old student at Queen's University, Belfast, is Britain's best hope for an Olympic gold medal at Melbourne.

Her brilliant early season form is due to the fact that Thelma keeps at peak fitness all the year round. In the winter she plays hockey, at which game she is also an international, and squash.

HIS MILE TARGET

meeting last week,

SPORTS ROUNDUP

Be Re-Examined

MCC AND AUSTRALIA AGREE

Denis Compton, the Middlesex and England batsman,

The MCC will make no alteration in the "foot-drag"

Trevor Bailey, England all- | retired after his, tour of Great

County Cricket Club, thinks he Andries Nieman, the former

has solved the club's problem of Springbok Clympic boxer in a

a slow leftarm bowler. Bailey come-back contest in Johannes-

found 17-year-old David Danleis burg on July 7. If he does well,

Service.

bourno is Britain's No 1 to start his national service in ate target ds 4min. 12sec, sprinter. Mike Ruddy, of December. After that he wants Langridge is the junior cress-

Maldstone. doing plastics, research work, Ruddy tells me he is intent on winning both the AAA sprint titles this year.

newest sprint star, and he aims to be inside 21 seconds for the Langridge is only 19 and straight 220 yards he is going works as a bookbinder to run at Staveley on June 30. Wallington. He ran his fastest

weeks' time.

for this season.

door of the first team.

Alf Sherwood, captain of

| Cardiff City and capped thirty-

wood had asked for a free

transfer, but this the directors

refused. The fee being asked is

£6,000. He has been retained on

the maximum wages for next

season because, as the board say,

"we have no desire to lose him:"

Sherwood joined Cardiff 16

TENNIS STARLET

Jean Forbes, the young South

African tennis starlet who last

season beat Darlene Hard and

Dorothy Knode-both Wimble-

don seeds—at the Queen's Club,

and took four games off Louise

Brough in the final, can compete

at Wimbledon this year, as she

is now 16. She was too young

last season. And, in any case,

Miniature FA

Elect Officials

Restaurant yesterday, officers of

chuen: Hon, Secretary: Mr Lal

Secretary: Mr Lai Kim-chung;

Hon. Treasurer: Mr Tong Ting-

young Ping, and Fan Hang.

Yu-wing:

Assistant Hon.

sudden death of her father.

years ago.

A determined young man Ruddy, who has put on a Mile at the end of last season, who seems sure to go to Mel- stone since last June, expects 4min. 16sec., but his immedi-

to work for a science degree, country Champion of country, Twenty-year-old and now probably at Lendon University, county and South of the

Schoolmaster Peter Higgins I like the look of the wiry . has struck good form early in He is looking forward to an Sidney Roland Langridge, who the season. He attributes his little South London Harrier. early clash with Mill Hill won one of the Junior Mile condition to the Stampfl-style schoolboy Alan Thomas, our montion last week state Leyten floodili doing, 10 quarters, each in about 66 seconds, all run within about 40 minutes.

> "I have learned" a lot from Stampfl's book," suys Higgins. "I follow his advice closely until March. Then I beg to disagree, because I prefer

do less, but faster, work," Some of Higgins's training has been after dark at Bloom-"Foot Drag" Law To field Park. He and his friends were spotted breaking in after closing time and have been warned off.

UNDECIDED

Peter Driver, who won the Empire Games Six Miles title at Vancouver two years ago, has not yet made up his mind whether to go for the Three Miles or the six miles in the has left hospital after a second manipulative operation on AAA Championships, followed his right leg, from which the knee cap was removed last by a bid for the Southern three November. Compton hopes to have a cricket test in a few | miles title.

Just returned from planning reinforced concrete road bridges ruling concerning the bowling of no-balls. The MCC and in Nyasaland is the AAA High-Hurdling Champion, Jack Park-Australia agree that the law should be re-examined, but they have been unable to find any satisfactory solution er. He has not neglected his training, although he has not been able to practise over

"I was out on a sports ground sounder, and secretary of Essex Britain, has agreed to fight at Blantyre on average four times a week and once I did borrow some primitive hurdles, says Parker. near his home in Westeliff, a the promoters are expected to

A cyclone last month interfered with training, but people youngster who impressed in a try and match him in a return training spell with Essex players. with James J. Parker, the thought Parker was mad to go more. Essex are confident that Daniels Canadian, whom 'Potly' fought out in the heat for a training will soon be knocking on the in London. - London Express spin at the end of a busy day.

-(London Express Service). (COPYRIGHT)

Mistakes By Jockeys Are

By RICHARD BAERLEIN

Earlier in the week two professional racegoers of long standing were comparing the standard of jockeyship today with that of 25 years ago. In those days some of the leading riders were Gordon Richards, Harry Wragg, Steve Donoghue, Bernard Carslake, Joe Childs, Charlie Elliott, Michael Beary, Tommy Weston and Freddie Fox.

In race after race those riders would delight the is so essential. crowd with their brilliance and artistry.

she returned home after the eatch one of them riding a bad the long run. race. They might admit private-Ewart Potgieter, the giant South African Heavyweight who through his pocket.

(COPYRIGHT)

Today obvious instakes in riding tactics and faulty finish- ready to take advantage of the ing efforts are becoming a daily smallest mistake by any of his feature of our racecourses, opponents. These errors are not only noticed At a meeting of the Execu- by the professionals but they are ciation held at the Ying King Limes a your.

the Association for the 1956-57 season were elected as follows: President: Mr Chan Nancheong: Chairman: Mr Cheung Ting-lun; Vloe - Chairmen: Mesers Yu Yat-nin and Liu Hon-

SPORTRAIT

this time make three you're point in the the three thr

LOW LEVEL The standard of jockeyship is reaching a datagerously low level. With a few exceptions, the riders, whereas if they looked at

Committee members: Messrs Lam Pui-lan, Chan Hon-cheung, Au-young Kan-chuen, Lok Kam-chuen, Leung Kim-wah, Chan Wing, Lai Duen-po, Au-

It was exceedingly care to it is consistency which counts in

The departure of Sir Gordon ly afterwards that if they had Richards from race-riding and employed other tactics they from the weighing-room has not would have done better. But helped. The other jockeys could they satisfied the grandstand never relax when he was about critic who is to apt to talk No race was ever won until the winning-post was reached.

He was always waiting there

Today, so many of them tive Committee of the Hong- quite clear to the ordinary race- accept the situation a long way kong Miniature Football Asso- igner, who may attend only a few from home, whether it be the fact that they are winning easily or that they are completely

> Looking round has become almost an obsession with some jockeys' consistency today is not the winning post and got on what it was before the war-and with the business of getting there quickly it would prove to their advantago.

OVERPAID

The profession of a jockey is one of the most overpaid in the world today. During the season they have to work hard for their money, but it is a pleasant life and the season: lasts only eight

exceedingly hard to keep going, goodwill and good cheer. there is rever any question of a jockey finding it necessary to make great entertainment retire from the suddle through available to all. Listen to shoringe of easts.

are treated too lenlently by the stewards after making mistakes on Friday, 18th May, 1956, which may have cost the public on Friday, 18th May, 1956, thousands of pounds.

This is a profession which is constantly in the public eye and those engaged in it must be fully aware of their responsibilities

By Reg. Wootton



Close Season Tours Build Team Spirit

Says TOMMY WALKER

(Former Scottish international and now manager of Hearts, Scottish Cup winners)

It took Hearts six games-one of them a replay-to win the Scottish Cup. In doing so, we scored 18 goals and lost only one (against Celtic in the final).

I think the big step for us was when we beat Rangers 4-0 at Tynecastle in the seventh round on March 3.

At that time, Rangers had played 17 League and Scottish Cup games without defeat. We ourselves had played 16 without losing. The odd thing was that plenty of people were willing to say that Hearts were due to lose on the law of averages-but they weren't saying the same thing about Rangers.

Still, in view of our tradition for up-and-down form, I can't really blame them.

I remember only too well elevens. how, in these pre-war days, Hearts were often presented with a chance to win League or Cup. We were in one or two semi-finals. We would be near the League top.

Then would come a bad patch, almost always in the first month or so of the new

Since I have been manager, this is one tradition I have tried to get the boys to forget However, in the first half-

hour of that great tie against is only part of ONE unit and Rangers, there was more than one moment when I wondered if we were to fall yet again. The Ibrox team played splendid football at the start, attacking all out and making two or three fine chances for themselves,

But our defence hung on magnificently. Then we scored two goals one on top of the other and went on to get two

I believe the short closeseason tours of Germany (1951). Sweden (1953) and South Africa (1954), have been one of the biggest factors in both our Cup successes and our general performances this season.

SEPARATE LIVES

These tours have gone a long way to creating the right understanding between players both on and off the field. In the ordinary way, players meet, eat, train together -and then say "checrio" as they go off to live their separate

But on tour you can't avoid each other. Like it or not, you are stuck with each other for 14 days or however long the trip may be. That way comes tolerance, sympathy with other points of view and the moulding of the esprit de corps which

I am hoping that we will have another such tour this summer, though details have

yet to be fixed. I am often asked if I think that full-time football is the best way to get a winning team. My answer is yes, every time. But now let me surprise you. Only three of our first eleven are full-timers. They are Kirk,

Cumming, Bauld. The others have quite a mixlure of jobs.

Mackay and Crawford are in the Services. Duff is a joiner, Young a mining engineer, Glidden in the water engineer's department at Bathgate. Then we have Conn travelling . for brushes, Wardhaugh a journalist and McKenzio a shopkeeper.

But together they have blended into a team that has done well by its club and supporters. .



Harry Odell SAYS

While trainers are finding it Mine is truly a mission of the great masters interpreted Many people feel that jockeys by the great planist EUGENE ISTOMIN

at the University Great Hall at 9.30 p.m. Admiesion

\$12.50, \$10.00, \$7.60, \$4.70 Book now at Moutrie's or the Empire Theatre.

People often want me to that a forwards job is not argue about how this side finished if he scores a goal or would fare against our pre-war makes a pass.

DIFFERENCE IN STYLE

except to say that I do think when necessary-and forward there is a considerable difference to attack when the time is ripe. in style.

is that the team was three distinct units-the goalkeeper and two backs as one; the halfbacks as another; the forwards as yet a third.

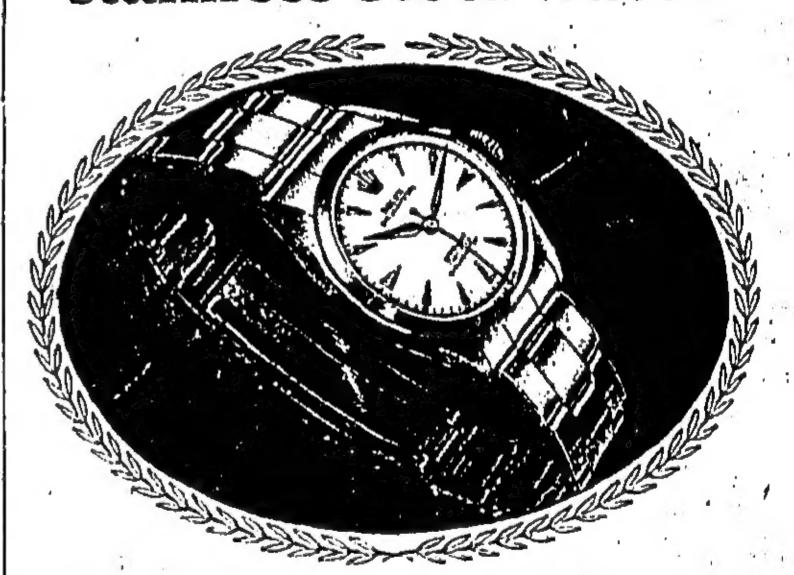
Today I continually insist that each member of the team

I believe one of the reasons our defence has done so well is I refuse to debate this point Everybody moves back to help

This "all for one and one for My memory of the old days all" spirit, plus a firm belief in their own football ability, was the main factor in taking our team to Hampden and then on to ultimate triumph.

NEXT ARTICLE: Should A Manager Play With His Team? -(London Express Service). (COPYRIGHT)

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Harry Odell says

Mine is truly a mission of goodwill and good cheer. make great entertainment available to all. Listen to the great masters interpreted

EUGENE ISTOMIN on Friday, 18th May, 1956, at the University Great Hall at 9.30 p.m.

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Import Of Vehicles And Pleasure Craft

Geneva, May 15.

"laissez-passer" would involve

n check, when behicles were re-

gistered, on whother duties had

been paid or whether vehicles

were lawfully in the country.

No such check exists as yet in

The experts agreed to con-

tinue study of this matter at

The Countries

The eighth session was at-

lended by experts from the

Britain,

were also represented.—China

following countries:

Belgium,

some countries.

Customs formalities for the temporary import of motor vehicles, pleasure boats and aircraft are being simplified slowly but surely thanks to the efforts Nations Economic Commission United for Europe.

The Commission's Group of Customs Experts held its eighth session considerable progress in the past and hold out hopes of future improvements.

They completed the prepara-, date on which they crossed the tion of three draft European frontier, which will then percustoms conventions; on the mit a check to be kept on the temporary Importation for length of time the vehicle reprivate use of aircraft and mains in the country. pleasure boats, on the temporary importation of commercial it would be difficult to abolish road vehicles, and on contain- the guarantee and to check the ers. The final examination of length of stay of temporarily these texts will take place at a imported vehicles. It was respecial session of the Group's cognised that any relaxation in Inland Transport Committee the system of "carnets de passtoles fleward Will finder please and their signature is planned age en douane," triptychs and report Box 180, 'China Mail' or for Moy 18 for May 18

Simpler System

The experts noted the practical effects of their carlier work to simplify European customs formalities for holidaymakers with cars, caravans or its subsequent sessions. cycles with auxiliary engines. The system of the "triptych for a single journey" has now been accepted by Austria, Belglum, Britain, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Hungary, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Spain and Switzerland, It is hoped that France will necept shortly, so that through Journeys between northern and

Czechoslovakia, Denmark, the Federal Republic of Germany, France, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, Switzersouthern Europe will be possible entirely on the 'pink land, and Yugoslavia. The Customs Co-operation Council, the triptych' system. Bulgaria is expected to accept shortly while World Touring and Automobile West Germany is preparing to Organisation, and the Interintroduce an even simpler sysnational Road Transport Union Mail Special. This document, commonly

known as the pink triptych, is designed for the ever-growing number of motorists who make just one or two trips abroad each year for holidays. Touring and Automobile Clubs issue it without requiring applicants to Join the club, A separate triptych, which merely requires stamping at national frontiers. is required for each country to

Governments of the following countries have announced that they are applying a recommendation of the expents that they should not insist on a complete and detailed inventory of the contents of tourist caravans: Austria, Britain, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, the Federal Republic of Germany, France, Ireland, Italy, Hungary, Norway, Swe-den, and Switzerland, The governments of Belgium, Luxembourg, Netherlands and Spain are expected to accept the recommendation shortly, while others are considering the

Temporary Papers

This means that motorists with caravans must declare only valuable equipment and accessby the great planist orles under the heading "Other particulars" in the customs document.

> All customs documents have been, or will shortly be, abolished for the admission of cycles with auxiliary engines into the following countries: Czechoslovakia, Denmark, France, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Norway, Sweden and East Germany. This opplies to pedal cycles with an engine of 50 cc cylinder capacity or less. In the Federal Republic of Germany, no customs documents will be required for these vehicles or for pedal-less motorcycles with an engine of

> 50 cc or less. The experts noted that the issue of customs papers in the name of the hirer, when vehicles are hired with or without driver, sometimes causes delays, and may hold up the journeys of tourists. They recommended to government that, temporarily imported for pri-vate use, they should accept temporary importation papers made out in the name of the person hiring out the vehicle and endorsed with the hirer's

Permit Check

The experts discussed a pro-posal for the introduction of a "motor vehicle passport" which would do away with all other customs documents. But the adoption of this system, which exists only between France and linly, seemed to present difficulties to many governments.

The Federal Republic of Germany intends to dispense with the guarantee of payment of duties. Tourists entering the country will simply be issued with a document stefing the

ROYAL WINDSOR HORSE SHOW OPENS



Notices

shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at G.P.O., Hongkong, The latest posting times elsewhere which, in general, are earlier than the G.P.O. times can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office. The latest posting times for registered articles are generally one hour earlier than the times shown below. Particulars regard-ing parcel mails can be ascer-tained by enquiry at any post

HOLIDAY ARRANGEMENTS On Monday, May 21, 1956 there will be no delivery. The public counters at the Victoria, Shaungwan and Kowloon Central Post Offices will open for public bustwanted from 10 s.m. to Noon and The box lobbies at the Victoria and Kowloon Central Post Offices will open from 8 a.m. to 8 p.m., Sheungwan from 8 a.m. to Noon and Wantsal from 10 a.m. to Noon. All other Post Offices will be closed.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 10 Formosa, 6 p.in. Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 6 p.m. By Surface Philippines, 3 p.m. Macso, 8 p.m.

Peking, Shanghai, Hankow, 10 a.m. Thalland, Pakistan, Lebanon, Gernany and Great Britain, 10 a.m. Indo-China, France, 11 a.m. Japan, 11 a.m. Philippines, 2 p.m. Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 0 p.m. Korea, 6 p.m. U.S.A., 6 p.m. By Surface

China, People's Republic. 10.30 a.m., Japan, U.S.A., C. & S. America, Macso, l p.m. Maceo, 6 p.m.

FRIDAY, MAY 18 By Air Theiland, Burma, India, 8 a.m. Formosa, Japan, Korea, Okinawa. Philippines, Australia, New Zea-Guam, Hawali, U.S.A., 2 p.m. Formosa, U.S.A., 6 p.m. Canada, 6 p.m.x. Thailand, India, Pakistan, Middle

Japan, 6 p.m. By Burface China, People's Republic, 19.30 am. Macto, i p.m. Thalland, 2 p.m. Miscao, 6 p.m.

East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe,

London kiddle Linda Shaw is pictured with "Hillingdon Flash" a piebald stallion. while her father drives a model coal cart, during the Trade and Agricultural Light Turnout event at the Royal Windsor Horse Show,-Express Photo.

A rickshaw puller, Wong Tai Tau, of 43, Second Street, was slightly injured when his rickshaw collided with a private motor car in Connaught Road Central shortly after midnight, the same culture and their Wong was sent to hospital for treatment but was not detained. His rickshaw was badly damaged.

A Chinese woman had her Holt, who worked close to the car-rings snatched by a man Coloured people for several whilst walking in Apliu Street, years and felt their need for

Rickshaw Puller Injured

Ear-Rings Snatched Englishwoman, Holen Southern-

Kowloon at 9 a.m. yesterday. some cultural society.

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis

It was the first time anywhere Taking its name from the name world that "La Traviata" Greek word "cos", meaning "the had been sung by an all- dawn" the Eoan Group began coloured east. Critics have been with a small room in a worker in capture over the quality of ers' district for classes in clocuthe performance and worldwide tion, public spenking, playributes have been paid to the reading and other subjects under voluntary teachers who included Not one of the large com- the founder's daughter, Maisie. pany in the performance knew a London student of dancing. a word of Italian before re- Today, 23 years later, the hearsn's began a year before Eoan Group, still under its orl-

HISTORY

Capetown, May 15.

SING OPERA IN ITALIAN

group of coloured South African singers who

learnt and performed Giuseppe Verdi's opera "La

Traviata" entirely in Italian.

Hall in Capetown.

CULTURAL SOCIETY

cnown here as the Cape

Neither white nor black, the

Cape Coloureds are a community

mixing of white and coloured

races during the settlement years

factory worker, clerk or dome-

stic servant on the fringe of

in natural musical talent.

It has brought almost over-

Coloureds.

white society.

Musical history has been made here by a

the opening night at the City giral founder, has its own building with up to 2,000 permanent members and a score of branches through which some 40,000 people have received various forms of instruction.

From its small beginnings, the had to be made liferally phrase Group now sponsors' physical by phrase so that the singers education, nursery centres, playknew the meaning of the words, ing fields, boys' and men's clubs. then came weeks of pronuncia- sewing clubs, art classes, ballet tion practice under an Italianand dancing schools, musical born opera producer. Alessandro and drams sections, and choirs.

Rota, and a Capetown accountant, Joseph Manca, the musical Nearly a score of teachers are now occupied fully or part-The whole production was the time with the Group which each work of Capetown's Eoan Group, year enters pupils for the Lona cultural society devoted to the don Royal Academy of Dancing interests and development of a examinations million people of mixed race,

"La Traviata" is part of an Arts Festival season run by the Eoan Group which already has a remarkable record for productions like Handel's "Messiah" of their own descended from the and Shakespeare's "A Midsummer Night's Dream," as well as of South Africa. They now fill the secondary role of skilled operatta, ballet and musical

VARIETY OF JOBS

Traditionally following the In addition to "La Traviata." ways of white society. though the Arts Festival, now in proracially segregated under South gress, includes Mendelssohn's Africa's current colour bar laws, oratorio "Elijah," bailet, the the Cape Coloureds aspire to British musical play "Zip Goes a Million," "The Mikado" as a triumph here with "La Traviata" children's operatta, and the play lras been hailed as a milestone Johnny Belinda. in their artistic life, already rich

Over a year's preparation went into the production of night fame to the Eoan Group Verdi's opera with a variety of which was founded modestly in Coloured people from a variety 1933 by a Manchester-born of jobs-cooks, clerks and bus conductors—giving all their leisure time to it.

Every Saturday afternoon for 12 months was spent rehearsing. During the week in between rehearsals, the domestic servants, the factory hands and the errand boys who had parts in, the cast went about their jobs, singing snatches of Italian;

Members of the Italian Embassy in South Africa, who were among a distinguished official audience at a gala performance of the opera, were openly astonished at the delivery of their, language and music by men and women who had, in fact, never heard Hallan, or seen an opera before.

PACKED HALL

quickly—they all natural car," said their musical director, Mr Manca. "They sing it better than I can," laughed their delighted Italian producer.
Mr Rota, who has sung the
principal roles of 44 operas in many parts of the world.

The London publishers of the "La Traviata" score wrote: "We salute you—this being the first time "La Traviata" has been performed by an all-Coloured cast. Such a praiseworthy and notable departure stimulating vistas."

Capetown; audiences who it packed the City Hall for every night of the opera forgot in the remarkable quality of the pro-duction that they were listening to men and women whom they meet daily in the unprivileged jobs of the Coloured chases,

ASTONISHMENT

"True, there must have been real astondshment in many minds at the sound, and the spectacle of a non-European amateur cast performing Italians opera in Italian at a level that would put more than one prodescional company of shame,"
Wrote the Cape Angus.

"But even astonishment is to some extent an admission of failure to realise how far, with guidance, these camprivileged men and women from factories, shops and domestic jobs can travel in the roulms of art."—Chima Mail Special.

At -6.30 p.m. yesterday, a motor-cycle collided with two Chinese boys in Tung Text. Choon Road mear Hau Woose. Temple Road.

The two boys, Tem Stu-saug, even years, residing at hut o 5, Third Lane, Sei Shing No 5, Third Lane, Sai Shing Road, let floor, and Chan Tak-chal, ten years, of Tai Chang Street Tung Tau Village, suctained injuries and were sent to himpital. The younger how was detained but the other was

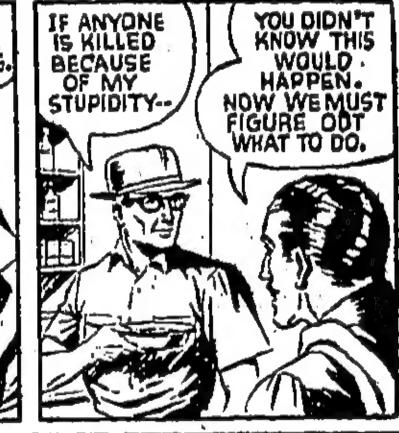
MANDRAKE THE MACICIAN

Austria.

Bulgaria







By Mik





Pure

Fruit Juice

ROWNTREES

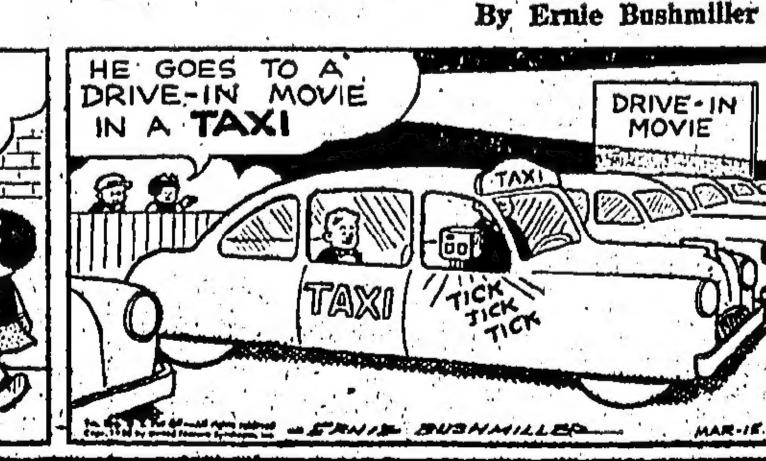
... this situation

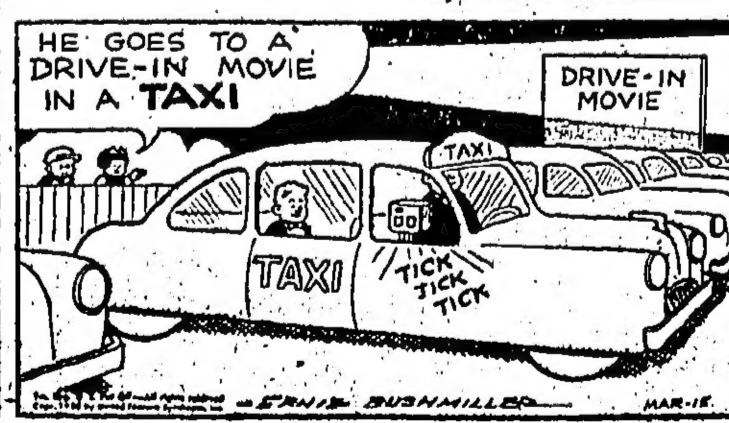
calls for a





JOHNNY HAZARD













COMBERIE SECTION

WORLD

COTTON

MARKETS

New York, May 15.

Cotton futures trading

today lapsed into dullness

with prices sec-sawing in-

At the close the list ruled off

7 to up 2 points. Opening

prices were off 2 to 13 points.

New Orleans closed off 3 to up

contract, dealers paused

legislation would turn out.

disappointing reports on

talk of

🤺 curtailment.

Favourable aspect

mill demand for

With expiration of the Moy

generally, with quite a few

waiting to see hew the farm

weather and crop news, plus

cotton during the past week.

capped new buying interest.

discussed the technical situa-

tion, pointing out the current

spot month, over the past few

weeks, has advanced \$9 a bale

from the low reached on

A good part of the trade

originated among the pro-

last week's generous rains, per-

Sellers in the July delivery

the situation

οţ

increasing

.handi-

decisively.

reappraise

April 19,

cotton belt.

WORLD RUBBER MARKET

France Branchise of the fee

New York, May 15. The No. 1 Rss rubber futures contract today closed 15 to 25 higher with sales of 141 contracts.

The standard contract closed to 30 points higher with 15 to 30 points higher sales of six contracts The firmer trend reflected the action at London and a pause in the recent liquidating and hedge selling pressure, good part of the terminal

market buginess was in transferring operations, involving swaps of July and September contracts for physical rubber. Informed sources estimated about 200 tons were done on an exchange of July futures contracts for June shipment one

chects. The shipment market ruled Sheet offerings were smaller and higher, with buyers uninterested. Some low-grade factory rubber also was around, including four ambers May, June shipment from Indonesia at 23% cents a pound, cost and freight, with buyers uninterest-

Spot No. 1 Res were quoted nominally 39% cents a pound. Futures:

May		100	29,87
July		4.4	30,10
Sept		2 44 4	29,40
Dec			20.5
	Standard	contract	
May			29.85
July		911	29.90
Sept			29.30
Dec.			28.W
Mar.			2/1.40
May	1 1 1 1		27 10
		PORE	

There was moderate trade support on the market today, and also fair enquiry for lower grades. Futures:

No. 1 rubber per lb.

No. 2 rubber per 15. June 83-6374 No. 3 rubber per 15. June 82½-83 No. 4 rubber per 15. June 80½-81½ Spot rubber unbaled 84½-84% Blanket crepe
LONDON
The market was steady with spot quoted at 25-7/16 pence per lb. Prices;
No. i Res epot
thin May and June 2034

AMSTERDAM

The market was steadier. Prices closed today in guilders per kilogram, cif June as fol-

No.	2	rubber		2.41 paid 2.40 paid 2.38 buyers 2.80 nom. nited Press,
	S	MOO	NI N	AETAI

LUNDUN MEIAL PRICES

London, May 15.

Prices of metal futures	
today in sterling per long	ton n
follows:	
Buyers	Selle
Tim spot 750	751
3-month 750	751
	347
Copper spot 34614	
3-month 33514	
Lead 1st half May 11115	112
Aug 110%	111
	93
Zinc lot half May 944	93

Australia's Inability To Restrain Spending

REASON TO THE LONG-TERM PROSPECTS

Although the picture may be clearer when this is read than when it was written, Australia's immediate prospects are obscure, says the Australian and New Zealand Quarterly Survey.

MARKET

Chicago, May 15. Grain futures were weak to heavy on the Board of Trade today, with fate selling bringing most prices down to, near the lows of the day.

Soybeans led in the decline on word of weak bean oil and meal prices, while liquidation of 1956 May wheat contracts was primarily responsible for the drop in wheat prices,

May wheat, which was outstandingly weak yesterday, did slightly better during today's early trude.

month bought against sales of by exports. the old at a small premium.

Wheat closed unchanged to up % cent; soybeans off 1 to 3%

CLOSING PRICES

Pric Wheat	es per bushel in . No. 2, red	cents.
		228-229n
May	227(H) 225(L)	220% - 227
July		207
Sept		20036-76
Nov.		21115-76
Mar.		212
Corn.	No. 2, yellow	
Spot		154m
May		14636
July		10136-16
Sept.		15256
Nov.		13034-137
Mar.	100.00	13971-140
Ryo		
May		12356-34
July	1 1000000000000000000000000000000000000	12014
Oats		
May	resident in the Co.	0034-34
July	The state of the state of	6674-44
Sovbe	ans, No. 2, yell	w
Spot	_	
May		
July	1.6.11.11.11.23	
Sept		27494-278
Nov.		
Jan.		259
Barle		
Conne		130-140n
More	York flour	
74 F) AA	WANT MARK	

WINNIPEG PRICES

Winnipeg, May 15. Prices of grain futures closed

2.41 paid	today in cents per bushel as
2.40 paid 2.33 buyers 2.80 nom.	tollows
-United Press.	Onts
	May 51% 70%
METAL	Oct. 79 Dec. 7134
CES	Rye May 12234
ndon, May 15.	May July Oct. 1213
1 futures closed	Dec. 12014
per long ton as	May 11096
Buyers Sellers	July 1111/2 1063/4 Dec 1011/4
750 751 34634 34735	Flaxsecd
33514 33614	May July 402-4021/4 Oct 2571/4-74
11094 111 9494 9534	Oct. 33916 Dec. 33916 Wheat, No. 3, 162 cents; No. 6, 138
-Unated Press.	cents, United Press.

United States

New York, May 14. There is a new spy scare in the US, today adopted, and whether these among big business men who fear that agents measures are fair and equitable from rival firms are spying out their trade secrets.

tions that General Motors have and electricians many of whom but the public might need to be equipped a new 175 million have set up as investigators dollars research centre with It says that their methods in- curbed in the national interest. devices that automatically draw clude: 1. Obtaining information blinds over the windows at the by sifting a firm's waste paper;

and the thousands of Service.

It has reached such propor- ex-servicemen trained as spies

And there is a warming system so that attendants can cover up new models it helicopters hover overhead.

And there is a warming system so that attendants can cover up new models it helicopters hover overhead.

Then Mattendants among the secondary marking down border futures so that attendants can cover up new models it helicopters hover overhead.

The Mattendants among the secondary marking down border futures and secondary marking down border futures and secondary marking down border futures in line with the Wall Street loser, down about seven secondary marking down border futures in line with the Wall Street loser, down about seven shillings. Bowaters and Rolls setback was primarily responsible for the dip. There was no line with the dip. There was no line with the wall setback was primarily responsible for the dip. There was no line with the wall setback was primarily responsible for the dip. There was no line with the wall setback was primarily responsible for the dip. There was no line with the wall setback was primarily responsible for the dip. There was no line with the wall setback was primarily responsible for the dip. There was no line with the wall setback was primarily responsible for the dip. There was no line with the wall setback was primarily responsible for the dip. There was no line with the wall setback was primarily responsible for the dip. There was no line with the wall setback was primarily responsible for the dip. There was no line with the wall setback was primarily responsible for the dip. There was no line with the wall setback was primarily responsible for the dip. There was no line with the wall setback was primarily responsible for the dip. There was no line with the wall setback was primarily responsible for the dip. There was no line with the wall setback was primarily responsible for the dip. There was no line with the wall setback was not the wall setback

population, high living standards, n long queue of projects werthy of attention when resources are available, firmly established industries providing fibres, gadgets and services, including major exports to earn oversea funds to pay for imports, and a considerable flow of savings to finance further

jevelopment. But the short-term prospects are obscure, largely because of mubility to restrain spending within the limits indicated by the country's real and monetary

resources. Internally, spending threatens to generate more inflation, for employment and incomes are high, wages are chasing prices and some sections of industry complain that costs are rising Sprending was noted between more rapidly than revenue. Ex-May and July deliveries of ternally, pressure to import is wheat, with the new crop over-reaching the funds provided

Government Steps

Official reaction to this situation has developed successively more serious phases since the | whole community understands serious warnings in Commonwealth Budget August, although no action was then taken. Subsequently, the Prime Minister's conferences led to some corrective action, but this was still malnly dependent on persuasion. Then the reconstruction of Cabinet following the December election created a Ministry of Trade to further emphasise the necessity stimulate exports.

Latest moves have savoured more of emergency conditions, with the creation of an advisory council, inevitably dubbed a "brains trust" by a public and press not completely sympathetic to such extra - constitutional expedients. Some draw a false distinction between theory and practice, while others fear that the government might try to saddle its advisers, or sections of the community, from which the advisers are drawn, with responsibility for promoting, or even implementing, some less popular pieces of advice.

National Policy

But great harm will be done if there is any suspicion of such "passing the buck," or that nationally-desired policies are promoted by or in the interests | contracts. of any sections. Under such circumstances, full and effective co-operation of the whole community would be lacking and the best of policies might fail.

The Government has tied its colours to the most of "voluntary restraint," and although it may have to impose some degree of persuasion or compulsion, there must be a large degree of "voluntariness" if such a policy is to succeed.

the community suspects that sectional interests are being protected or invoured in a national crisis, compulsion could fall. But, on the other hand, it all sections understand that interests are being voluntary action can support and supplement official directives and basten remedies.

Perhaps the two keys to success will be whether the nation is educated to the real purposes of various measures as they affect all sections.

If hire purchase, for example, is restricted, the hire purchase companies are not to be blamed, told again that sponding must be

Overdraft Rates

new models if helicopters hover overhead.

The Methods

T raised, the public must under losses for the sport part, But Volted Press

There is no reason to fear the | stand that it is not for the | 2 points. long-term prospects. They are banks' benefit, but part of securely founded on growing national policy to limit credit

> These purposes have already been stimulated by the establishment of savings banks by ANZ Bank and the Bank of New South Wales under licences

services and facilities offered by munity importance.

If imports are further restricted, it is to be understood that this is not at the behest of merchants or to favour local manufacturers, but because Australia cannot afford to buy all the imports desired.

ly understood, not only may there be criticism and bad feel- tions, ing, but the community will fail to implement desirable policies fully. For it is well understood that diagruntled sections of a community can, to an important degree, defy, defeat or by-pass rules and statutes. But if the what stops are in the community interest, they will find ways to further the national policy.

the signals: Rising costs eating into earnings; revival of the wage- Mer. price spiral; threats that further May import cuts will dislocate manu- July during inflation; high costs sea markets; and so on. These

Market

	New	York,	May	15.
Work	the same of	A	ne di	44.0 mg
closed sales of	today 40 cont	unena: rac ts ,	aged.	WIL

The domestic No. 6 sugar

July domestic delivery between, trade interests dominated both markets, while raws eased slightly on the domestic futures.

Nov. 5.59 Spot-(cents per lb. cif NY

expansion.

granted in January. Aiready the competitive these banks have stimuated the flow of savings, which can help to relieve the pressure of demand for consumption and direct It lowards investment of com-

Unless these matters are wide-

Read Signals

And there need be no doubt about the need for corrective action. Business can already read facturing and employment; low Total rates failing to compensate lenders for the decline In real value of their capital "pricing Australia out" of overdisturbances harm some Australians more than others, but they all harm the whole nation.

	New	York,	May	15.
World	No.	4 suga	or ≤t	iturc
closed to	day	unchat	rged	with
closed to sales of 40	cont	rects.	_	

futures closed unchanged to points lower with sales of 31/1 Evening-up operations in the

Co	niract No. 4 (world)	
July		3.33
Sept.		3.3
Oct		3,3
Mar.		3.2
May		3.2
July		3.2
July		3,2
Sept.		3.2
Spot-	(cents per lb. fob	
Cub	(D)	3.3
	Contract No. 6	
Sel.		
July		5.5

London, May 15. Oil shares, British Government stocks, and American favourites among the industrials led a general downturn on the London Exchange today.

Tokyo, May 15. Foreign exchange bank-

Japanese banks will

Ministry officials believe. the Asahi said, that the lifting of Government restrictions will mean a gradual freeing of the foreign, exchange market. However, they don't expect the freeing to be felt until at least this August -United Press.

Business done on the Hongfessionals, with mill accounts, spot firms, shipper and local traders adjusting market postmorning amounted to approxi-Speculative interest was trans-

ferred to the stock market and the faster-moving commodities like grains, soyabeans and coffee. The Government weekly crop BANKS

summary said mostly fair, warm HK Bank .. 1050 and sunny conditions, following INSURANCES Uplon XD ... Lombard DOCKS, ETC. mitted planting to make rapid progress and stimulated germination and growth in the main

The certificated stock increased LAND, ETC. .. 13.70 13.80 K Land ... 62% 63 umphreys 17.40 umphrey# .

91 bales b	12,893 Ł	ales.	H
Month May July Oct. Doc. Mar May July Oct. Total	45,800 17,000 21,800 15,000 3,900 2,000 1,100	Open Interest 4,800 248,100 301,500 433,600 196,300 128,200 103,000 10,500 1,426,600 bales	RUATTSYC
	NEW YO	RK	CE
Prices o	d futures	closed today	i M

ollows:	inimes crosed		INDUSTRIALS
	Million	36.70m	Cement 3414 3474
	*******	34.45-40	STORES, ETC. Dairy 16 10.10
	*********	32.77 32.83	Watson 10.60 11
mber .		32,90	COTTONS
	*************	32,80	Textile Corp. 5.25 0.35 Nanyong 7.55 7.70
	******	32.12	Nanyang 7.55 7.70
	*****	31.03	
NE	W ORLEANS		Singano

Prices of futures closed today n: follows: 35.50

July 34.	48
October 32: December 32:	70-78
Morch 32.	95
May 32	82 '
July 32. October 31.	
LIVERPOOL	
Future closings, in pence 1b. were as follows:	per
Old contract May/June July/Aug	26.45 26.00
New contract May/June	30.05 20.00
July/Aug.	20.85
Dec./Jan.	20.00
Mor/Apr.	25,50
SAO PAULO	1.1

SAU PAULU Future closings, in cruzeiros per klio were as dollows: July 32.80 Oct. 35.20 Dec. 30.70 Mar. 30.70

In the US the average price of 15/16 middling cotton at 14 designated spot markets was unavailable. Soles totalled 10,019 bales,-United Press.

Lifting Jap Exchange

Operations

ing operations in Japan expected to be "normalised" in August with the scheduled lifting of Government control on foreign exchange banking. according to the Asahi Evening News.

then become independent of the Government and foreign banks will no longer be required to have letters of undertaking and anthorization.

(From Our Correspondent)

kong Stock Exchange this mately \$175,000. Noon \quotations and the morning's trans-

SHARES BUYERS SELLERS SALES

R. Wharf ... 8114 8214 208 ct 82 Dock 3814 3914 1000 ct 3814 Provident (O) 13.40 13.90 Wheelook ... 8,00 8.75 5000 ct 8.65

tealty 1.40 Rubber 1.27% 1.35 10.000 @ 1.30 am 22.60 23.70

tar Ferry 135 aumati Ferry 106 107 Light (O) 22,50 22,70 Light (N) 19,60 19,80 428 66 19.50 | 30 industrials | 20 rails ... 10 10.10 500 @ 10 ... 10.60 11

Singapore, May 16. Brokers today quoted the following stock prices: Batu Lintang Rubber Co. British Borneo Petroleum Syndicate 48/- edeb Benguet Cons. Jethlehem Steel Boeing Airplane

Consolidated Tin Smelters Consolidated Tin Smelters
Ord.
Fraser & Neave Ltd. Ord. \$1.67
Fraser & Neave Ltd. 754%
cum. pref. \$5.70
Mongkong & Shanghai
Banking Corp. \$885
Hongkong Tin Ltd. 7/3d
Kempas Ltd. \$1.67
Lunas Rubber Estates Ltd. 0.75
Molayan Breweries \$3.22
New Serandah Rubber Co. Petaling Tin Ltd. \$5.50 xd
Raffles Hotel \$2.35
Bingapore Cold Storage \$1.40
South British Insurance \$21.50 Co. Ltd. \$26.50 Straits Trading \$23.75 Straits Steamship \$11.60

United Engineers Ord. \$7.75 Wearne Bros. —China Mail Special. London Foreign Exchange

Copenhagen

Exchange

STAGES VIGOROUS RALLY

New York, May 15.

Celaneso Corp.
C. I. T. Financial Corp.

Stocks had an abrupt change of pace. today, swinging from a sharp decline to a vigorous rally with apparently no impetus aside from the usual technical considerations.

The rise came late in the Borden (The) Co.
Burroughs Add Machine
day. Although all the recovery Capadian Pacific R. failed to hold, most stocks Care (J. I.) Co. closed above the day's lows and Cal. Tractor a few even made good gains. Of the 1,191 Issues traded, how- Chase Manhat, Bank ever, 666 were lower while only 282 closed higher.

The turnabout came after industrial stocks had slumped more than a points on average and rails more than 2 points, Cuban Amer, Sugar Closing averages showed industrials off 2.45 on the day and rails down 1.21. Utilities Eastman Kodak managed to a small gain, thanks largely to a 2 point risc in Peoples Gas.

Heavy selling in the second hour put reporting lickers behind briefly and they fell late again in the fourth hour at the highs of their rally.

Turnover

Turnover for the day totalled 1,650,000 shares, compared with 1,440,000 yesterday.

On the decline, motors his new lows for the year and steels were under beavy pressure after yesterday's wide, Lone Star Cement Co. losses. Both groups steadled.

There were wide swings in rails where Southern Railway responded to a dividend hike with a gain of more than 2 while Union Pacific dell nearly 4.

Standard Oil of Colifornia gained more than 1, Gulf Oil nearly a point while Socony Mobil, Jersey Standard, Pure Oil and Oities Service lost nearly

a point to 2 points. New York Stock Exchange bond volume was \$4,730,000. American Stock Exchange Procler & Camble Co. volume was 900,000 shares.

40 bonds Comm. future price index Comm. spot price index Moody's index

Closing Prices Alden Inc., Acy, Allied Chemicals Allis Chalmers American Airline American Cable & Radio Corp. American Cyanamide Co. Am. Mach. & F dry. American Smelting
American Tel & Tel
American Tob. "B" Armour Baldwin-Lima-Ham.

Chrysler Motors Colgate-Palmolive Co. Commercial Credit Consolidated Edison Continental Oil of Del. Crane Co. Dismond Alkall Dow Chemicala El Paso National Gas Family Finance Corp. Ford Motor General Electric General Motors Gen. Pub. Util. Glidden Co, Goodrich (B.F.) Co. Goodyear Tire Ingereoli-Rand Inland Steel Co. Int'l Harvester International Nickel International Paper Int'l Tel. & Tel. John-Manyille Co. Kansas C. Power & Light Liggett Meyers Tob. Co. Lockheed Aircraft Louisville & Nashville R., ... Lowensiein & Sons. Mesabi Iron Corp. Minnesota Mining Monsanto Chemical Co. National Cash Reg. National Dairy Prod. National Lead Otia Elevators Owen-Illinois Glass Pacific Gas & Elec: Pacific Western Oil Pan American Airways Paramount Pictures Porke Davis Co. Peno. Sait Co. Pittsburgh Plate Glass Publicker Industrice Shell Oil Co. Saint Reg. Paper Sinciair Oil Socony Mobiloli South Puerto Rico Sugar Southern National Gas Southern Railway (Com.) ... Standard Brands
Standard Oil of Cal
Standard Oil of Ind.
Standard Oil of N.J. Sterling Drug Co. Stokely-Van Camp. Studebaker-Packard Corp. .. Swift & Co. Texas Co. Tide Water Assn. Oil Twenty Century Fox Film ... Union Carbide Union Pacific Railway United Aircraft U.S. Gypsum Line Co. J.S. Rubber Smelting Steel Warner Bros. Westinghouse Electric West Va. Pulp & Poper



1st April, 1956,



ment he did not offer her the

Defendant agreed that although

finished pictures, the plaintiff

would in fact be working on

the six films for nothing because

Mr Leong put it to the

of the original (written) contract

the plaintiff would be com-

mitting a breach of contract if

she made any picture with any

other film studio without the

addition of the name of Sun

consent to do so," the defendant

replied, "otherwise it would be

STUDIO NOTICE

defendant to a notice sent to

the plaintiff to turn up for work

The notice did not bear the

if the plaintiff did turn up for

work she would be committing

a breach of contract, Mr Leong

The defendant replied that the

notice was issued by the studio

in which the film was to be

made. Although his consent did

not appear on the notice, before

the making of the film the place.

tiff was fully aware that it was

to be produced by his company

name of the picture on the notice

plaintiff that the notice was sent

The defendant added that

the same applied to the notice

for the other pleture, "Fisher-

original contract it was not the

plaintiff's duty to turn up for

work on the film "To Fa

Kwong," which was after the

expiration of that first contract,

NO CERTIFICATE

medical certificate from the

plaintiff to say she was ill and

could not turn up for work. He

denied that he knew she was

in hospital or that he had ar-

ranged with her that if she

were ill she was to lend her

costumes so that her stand-in

He explained that a remark

in the notice to turn up for

"Fisherman's Song" that if she

were unable to go, the plain iff

should loan the studio her cos-

tumes, was a matter of routine

and went not his specific in-

Hearing is proceeding.

that he did not receive

The defendant maintained

He agreed that under

with his full consent.

man's Song."

could use them.

structions.

Mr Leong then referred the

a breach of contract."

on the film "Camelia."

contended.

"Not if she had received my

Hua Motion Picture Company.

talary was owing her.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 16, 1956.

-Water— From Lantao Scheme

The T. O. Wong Company, of Prince's Building. plans to bring water from Lantao Island to supply Hongkong's and Kowloon's water-short factories at a very reasonable fee, it was revealed this morning,

Mr T, O, Wong, principal of the firm, said that he would carry the plan into effect when he "got enough support," He said a steady supply of stream water in Lantao, under the Lantao Development Scheme, is obtainable all the year round. The water, he added, has been analyzed by government experts as good for drinking pur-

Mr Wong said he would use the company's 192-ton powerful triple-screw launch, the Luen On, and three lighters to do the job. The Lucy On can carry 300

tons of water a trip. He said the fee charged to customers would be very reasonable, but meanwhile, he said he would wait to see how the water supply situation turns out in the next few days,

4 Years For Thief And Slasher

H. H. B. How at District Court this sentenced Wong morning Kwong, 20, to four years' Imprisonment on each of two charges of larceny and wounding with intent. The sentences are to run concurrently.

In addition, Wong ordered six shokes of come on the wounding charge.

Defendant pleaded gullty to salary? both charges

blade in Victoria Prison on

April 6. permanently scarred.

Cross-Examination Defendant

Chu Ying, of 1A Kimberley New Street, plaintiff in the action is suing Cheong, the proprietor, and his Sun Hua Motion Picture Company, for \$14,000, the

She is represented by Mr | verbal agreement on December Lawrence Leong, instructed by 15, 1954 he was owing the Mr P. Wong of M. K. Lam and plaintiff \$14,000. In this agree-

and "Camelia," The defendant's case is that In December, 1964 when the written contract was about to expire, the plaintiff agreed to a verbal contract to walve \$14,000 salary owing to her in consideration of being allowed to act in six new films for \$2,000 each film and of being paid a further \$2,000 on the completion of two films "Fisherman's Song" and "Camelia" in which she was acting.

WOULD BE MAD

Cross-examined by that at the end of 1954 the name of his film company and

Mr Leong: Do you think she would have any difficulty in asking any other studio to employ her to make six pictures if she was prepared to receive no

The wounded man's face was . The defendant agreed that the time he sakt they made a

Actress's Suit Against Film Co.

Evidence that Chu Ying, a young Chinese movie actress suing him for back salary, was always demanding leading roles was given by a producer, S. K. Cheong, before Mr Justice J. R. Gregg in the Supreme Court this morning.

balance of salary due her under a written contract.

The defendants, who claim No. I role in any of the six picthat the written contract was tures and yet she accepted. discharged and a new ocal agreement substituted, are re- he offered her \$2,000 for each of presented by Mr Oswald the six future pictures and \$2,000 Cheung, instructed by Mr M. E. on completion of the two half-Ives of Peter Mo and Co. They counter-claimed damages suffered through plaintiff's failure to appear for work in two films, "Fisherman's Song" defendant that under the terms

Leong, the defendant agreed actress had had two years' ex-

Defendant: I doubt they Insp. T.W Wheeler prosecul- would employ her. Speaking ing told the Court that on March from experience, she would 29 defendant snalched a wrist have insisted on leading roles. Therefore the mention of the

watch from a woman in Cheung | Would you agree with me that she would be mad if she On the wounding charge, de- were to ask any one to allow fendant was stated to have at- her to work in six films for tacked a prisoner with a razor nothing? — She would be, but I don't think she would do a thing like that.

SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"This must be a modern masterpiece-it's gruesome enough!"

Drugs Trial: Closing Crown Submissions

Closing submissions for the Crown were given by Mr Simon F. S. Li, Crown Counsel, before Judge K. R. Macfee at the Victoria District Court this morning at the trial of four men on dangerous drug charges.

hol, Kuk Tai-chiu, Kuk Ngan- on, was that there had been

chlu and Wong Wah. second, third and fourth accused First accused at all material on February 21, this year, had times retained the premises. possession of 120 grammes of morphine hydrochloride, 170 that first accused rented the hydrochloride and 25.4 litres of sistently paid rent from July was sufficient information to the

diacetyl-hydrochloride solution. 1955 to February 1956, although The second charge, against he did not actually reside there the same three accused, is that at the time the place was they conspired to manufacture raided. heroin between August 1, 1955, and February 21, 1956.

and third accused are charged that they had heroin." of morphine hydrochloride.

the first accused only, alleges January 1956 in the that he permitted premises to accused's name. be used for storing heroin. and Ko, is representing first longer connected with accused. Mr J.C. Stewart, is tenancy of the premises.

Prosecution.

defending the other three.

POTENT DRUG In his submissions, Mr Li said the word "storage" meant simply safe-keeping. It did not matter what the quantity involved was. Quantity was only a relative

As far as heroin was concerned, he said, it was a potent drug and people dealt with it usually in ounces or grammes. Several ounces of heroin therefore, although it may appear to be a small amount compared with Uninese other things, was in fact a rela-

tively big quantity of heroin. not be used also as a storage senor of an interpreter. place for heroin,

Caroline Hill Road, third floor, have attempted to export 1,660 be refled upon to respect the where the heroin and some tacks of gold without a licence paraphernalia were seized in a from the Director of Commerce Police raid, Mr Li said he had and Industry put it to the first accused that he was a frequenter as well as prosecuting, offered ball at an occupier of the premises.

The accused are Yue Wing- | The Crown's case, he went no astignment of the premises The first charge alleges that as maintained by the Defence.

The Crown's case was further grammes of discetyl-morphine | Caroline Hill Road flat and con- | Deacons,

> In a statement made by him to the Police. Arst accused said:

with possession of 168 grammes | Mr LI said rent receipts were found in the flat. One of these The fourth charge, against were issued in respect of during the period when first Mr Y.H. Chan, of Lau, Chan, accused alleged he was no

He submitted that Divisional Detective Inspector evidence of the first accused J.M. Gurney is assisting in the was not to be believed. First grave responsibilities, which accused tried to explain away a number of incriminating

points in the evidence, The evidence showed that he must have known before the Police raid on February 21 of the presence of heroin in the flat, even though he himself lived in another address. Hearing is proceeding.

A Chiu Chow sallor, charged Crown Counsel submitted that with attempting to export gold the evidence that certain pre- without a licence, was remandmises were being used to manu- ed for two days, by Mr Hinfacture heroin dld not neces- shing Lo. at Central Magistracy early mean that the place could this morning due to the ab-

Chong Cheuk, 48, a sallor of Regarding the tenancy of 109 the ss Hot. Wong, is alleged to

RI C. G. Kerswill, who is

SOLICITOR TO CUT OFF ROLL

The name of John Leslie Lynn, a solicitor, was ordered to be struck off the roll by the Senior

to the irresistible conclusion that in all the circumstances which had been put before the Court this was as flagrant and light-hearted a violation of an undertaking as he ever hoped to encounter.

dent deliberately gave the undertaking in the full knowledge that he was not going to honour it if he succeeded in gaining admission. For these reasons feel it is my unpleasant duty to say that reasonable cause has been shown for striking the name of the respondent off the roll as being unfit, untrustworthy and devoid of a sense of responsibility," his Lordship declared.

The judgment was delivered the most serious nature - for following an application by the what could be more serious Incorporated Law Society of than the terms of the under-Hongkong to strike respondent taking he gave—to gain his imoff the roll heard before his mediate end and, having secured Lordship on May 1.

It was submitted by the applicants that the respondent solicitor had committed a breach of an undertaking given to the Law Society on the basis which the Society approved his admission as a solicitor.

One of the conditions of undertaking was that the solicifor would not practise on his own, and it was alleged that he did so in March this year some five weeks after his admission. The name of the respondent solicitor was not disclosed in

the Press pending the judgment. No order as to costs was made. His Lordship granted a stay of the order to strike off for 14 days to enable the respondent to wind up and his Lordship said: hand over his affairs to another or other solicitors.

The applicants were presented by the Hon. Leo d'Almada, QC, and Mr Victor Gittins, instructed by Messrs

Mr V.L.J. D'Alton appeared

for the respondent solicitor. THE QUESTION

dent's efforts to gain admission the Society which he was unas solicitor in the Colony and willing to face when making his In the third charge, second "It was within my knowledge the submissions by Counsel on application. both sides, his Lordship in his judgment said: "It is crystal clear from the

passages of the several judgments quoted that the question which I must put to myself and answer is whether the respondent has, by his conduct, shown himself to be a fit and proper person to be retained on the roll of solicitors and 'to be entrusted with the important duties and belong to a solicitor."

"The attempted explanations which I have quoted from the respondent's affidavit are not convincing. If indeed the circumstances in which the respondent found himself were such as to make him feel that he was in reality practising on his own and that he could only discharge his obligations to clients by practising on his own, it seems to me that the course, nay the only course, for him, as a man prepared to honour the undertaking he had so recently given, was to approach the Society and, having out the facts fully before them, ask them to remove the conditions they had imposed.

VIEW REINFORCED "Such a source of conduct would have showed that the respondent honoured the undertaking he had given and could proprieties; he would have proved that his word could be trusted. But he has forced me to the conclusion that he is the sort of person who is quite pre-

pared to give an undertaking of

Puisne Judge, Mr Justice C. W. Reece in a judgment delivered in the Supreme Court this morning. His Lordship said that he had been brought

"I am almost forced to the view that the respon-

his objective, to ignore with impunity that undertaking the first opportunity that thinks he is to gain by so doing. And I feel myself reinforced in this when the respondent states that the Court will be brought

to the irresistible conclusion that he has broken no undertaking that was in fact or in law in effect at the time of his admission. the circumstances which have Paris".

been put before me this is as Atwell. flagrant and light-hearted. violation of an undertaking as lune the other day and for the I ever hope to encounter."

suspension would be adequate in later in the day I sat down and the dreumstances and have tried to identify some of the decided against it for the reason themes running through it. that suspension would enable | Several came to mind but had practising on his own at the end few notes they changed. If you of any period ordered without should hear this tune and giving any further undertaking recognise the source or sources, and thereby enable him to turn please let me know because it is After tracing the history back his own breach to advantage annoying me no end. to 1930 surrounding the respon- and so by-pass the opposition of

> permanent bar to re-enrolment, the statement heard by somebut it will compel the respon- one from someone else that dent to apply to the Court again | Doris Day bad died. To the should he desire to seek ad- best of my knowledge Doris is mission in the future, and the far from dead and is planning a Society will have the right of new film. Her recording dates audience on any such applica- have not be so frequent recently tion should it see fit to oppose and it may be the fact that there

6, Time Signal and Programme Summary; 6.03, Lucky Dip-Variety Radio Concert Hall, Jerome Hines with Howard Barlow Chorus and Orchestra; 7.30, "Time for Jazz" with Robin Day (Studio); Weather Report; 8. Time and The News Relay): 8.09, Commentary (London Relay) or Special Announcements; pictures currently showing in Hong-kong with Audrey Mendes in the Chair (Recorded): 8.20; Honour Roll of Hits-1944; 9, Time Signal, Thirty Hugh Burden, in "A Door Must be opinion, just one more example Kept Open of Shut" by Alfred do Musset, translated by Peter Meyer Boulevard Cafe, Grands Succes Jacques Helian Orch, and Singers; 10.30, Jim Cameron's Scottish Dance Party; 10.59; Weather, Report; - 11, Bignal, Radio News Reel (London Relay); 11.18, Goodnight Music: 11.25 Racing. The New-market Stakes. Commentary by Newmarket (London Relay); 11.40, Close Down. "



The value of a hit tune to a film is just about on a par with this value of a film to a hit tune. Tender Trap" for instance. This film has been well and truly publicised in advance by the playing of the record over local broadcasting networks and although the song. is given a rather scrappy treatment in the film there's no doubt that those who saw Debbie Reynolds' and Frank Sinatra sing it will be more likely to get a copy than they would have been had they not

seen the film: In America of course a great deal of stress is laid on the value of the disc as a publicity medium and the distributors of the film invariably issue free copies to the radio stations in the district

where the film is due. This particular song has been recorded by Debbie Reynolds on M-Cl-M, Frank Sinatra en Capitol, Ella Fitzgerald on Decen and Eleen Barton on Coral. The most popular one is undoubtedly the Smatra version and it must be very nice for Mr Sinatra to. know that apart from the pretty substantial sum received for the film there will be an added and extended income accruing from the sales of the Capitol record.

This may help to explain why other stars of the screen are trying to break into the record

business. POOR PEOPLE

As you may have noticed in Cyril Stapleton's feature in last Saturday's China Mail, the top "I have been brought to the tune in Britain is a little thing irresistible conclusion that in all called "The Poor People" of played by Winifred

a . I heard another version of this life of me couldn't make up my mind as to the source of the On the question of suspension music. The first time I played it a friend said that it sounded like "I have considered whether one and when I played it again

respondent, to , resume to be discarded because after a

It is sometimes a puzzle to me how eertain rumours get started. On Monday I was "Striking off the roll is not a naked if there was any truth in are few releases of hers on the order the respondent's market that started what I name to be struck off the roll." | think (and most certainly hope) is only a rumour.

Elvin Presley, Pretender," may be going over in a big way with certain members of the public in America but he is being severely criticised in many quarters, including some Americans in Hong-Requests presented by Margherita kong, for some of the things he (Studio); 8.55. Students Quide has said to the press. This Council talks in which Janet Tomb- young man, carly twenties, has lin difers some sound advice to a very unusual voice which is students going to the United King- used most strangely. The dom for higher studies; 7. Your hysterical response it meets hysterical response it meets with comes mainly from young females and not so young females. He has been likened unto Johnnie Ray and Frank

Sinatra. The records he has made so far, give no indication of his having one-tenth of the style of Johnnie Ray and as far as Smatra is concerned, he is not In the same street. It is, in my of what an entertainer can get away with if he has the nerve. There are always people looking for a outlet and that is what Presley seems to be. He is certainly no singer.

RECORD REVIEW Another in the series of "Hit Parade" discs put out by "En-Day's"

records is available and contents, as usual, ten of the current hits. You may remember that I mentioned Rudolph and his orchestra; on these Rudolph and his orchestra on these discs. With singers Judy Lyn and Paul Bean the impression is given that the songs are being sing by the artists who made them popular. In the collection on the latest record available are such numbers and The Great Pretender". "Rock and Roll Waltz". "Lisbon Antique" and "Nearly To-Morrow."

New



UNLAWFULLY SOLD SAMPAN

Pang Muk, alias Tal Lok-muk, 38, was sentenced to two months' imprisonment by Mr Hin-shing Lo this morning when he pleaded guilty to larceny by bailec.

It was alleged the defendant sold a sampan for \$130 when the owner, Chan Ho, left the Colony for China en April 13. Defendant was supposed to take care of the sampan. When Chan came back from China, he found the sampan and the defendant were missing.

Chan reported to the Police

University To Perpetuate Memory